

英语语法大全--特殊词精讲 PDF转换可能丢失图片或格式，
建议阅读原文

https://www.100test.com/kao_ti2020/125/2021_2022__E8_8B_B1_E8_AF_AD_E8_AF_AD_E6_c88_125714.htm 8. 特殊词精讲8.1

stop doing/to do stop to do 停止，中断做某事后去做另一件事。
stop doing 停止做某事。 they stop to smoke a cigarette. 他们停下来，抽了根烟。
i must stop smoking.. 我必须戒烟了。典型例题 she reached the top of the hill and stopped ___ on a big rock by the side of the path. a. to have rested b. resting c. to rest d. rest
答案：c。由题意可知，她到了山顶，停下来在一个路边的大石头上休息。因此，应选择"stop to do sth. 停下来去做另一件事"。而不仅仅是爬山动作的终止，所以stop doing sth.不正确

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8.2 forget doing/to do forget to do 忘记要去做某事。(未做)
forget doing 忘记做过某事。(已做) the light in the office is stil on. he forgot to turn it off. 办公室的灯还在亮着，它忘记关了。(没有做关灯的动作)
he forgot turning the light off. 他忘记他已经关了灯了。(已做过关灯的动作)
dont forget to come tomorrow. 别忘了明天来。(to come动作未做)典型例题 ---- the light in the

office is still on. ---- oh , i forgot ____ . a. turning it off b. turn it off c. to turn it off d. having turned it off 答案 : c。由the light is still on 可知灯亮着 , 即关灯的动作没有发生 , 因此用forget to do sth. 而forget doing sth表示灯已经关上了 , 而自己忘记了这一事实。此处不符合题意。

8.3 remember doing/to do remember to do 记得去做某事 (未做) remember doing 记得做过某事 (已做) remember to go to the post office after school.记着放学后去趟邮局。 dont you remember seeing the man before? 你不记得以前见过那个人吗?8.4 regret doing/to do regret to do 对要做的事遗憾。(未做) regret doing 对做过的事遗憾、后悔。(已做) i regret to have to do this, but i have no choice.我很遗憾必须这样去做 , 我实在没有办法。 i dont regret telling her what i thought. 我不为告诉她我的想法而后悔。 典型例题---you were brave enough to raise objections at the meeting. ---well, now i regret ____ that.a. to do b. to be doing c. to have done d. having done答案 : d。 regret having done sth. 对已发生的事感到遗憾。 regret to do sth. 对将要做的事感到遗憾。 本题为对已说的话感到后悔 , 因此选d。

8.5 cease doing/to do cease to do 长时间 , 甚至永远停做某事。 cease doing 短时停止做某事 , 以后还会接着做。 that department has ceased to exist forever. 那个部门已不复存在。 the girls ceased chatting for a moment when their teacher passed by. 姑娘们在老师走过时 , 停了会聊天。

8.6 try doing/to do try to do 努力 , 企图做某事。 try doing 试验 , 试着做某事。 you must try to be more careful. 你可要多加小心。 i tried gardening but didnt succeed.我试着种果木花卉 , 但未成功。

8.7 go on doing/to do go on to do 做了一件事后 , 接着做另一件事。 go on

doing 继续做原来做的事。 after he had finished his maths , he went on to do his physics. 做完数学后 , 他接着去做物理。 go on doing the other exercise after you have finished this one. 作完这个练习后 , 接着做其他的练习8.8 be afraid doing/to do be afraid to do 不敢 , 胆怯去做某事 , 是主观上的原因不去做 , 意为"怕" ; be afraid of doing 担心出现doing的状况、结果。 doing 是客观上造成的 , 意为"生怕 , 恐怕"。 100Test 下载频道开通 , 各类考试题目直接下载。 详细请访问 www.100test.com