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letter from him, I gave him a call.-> Not receiving any letter from him, I gave him a call. 由于没有收到他的信，我给他打了电话。

If more attention was given, the trees could have grown better.->

Given more attention, the trees could have grown better. 假如多给些照顾，那些树会长得更好。典型例题 1 ) \_\_\_\_\_ some

officials, Napoleon inspected his army. A. Followed B. Followed by

C. Being followed D. Having been followed 答案B. Napoleon

与follow 之间有被动的含义。being followed除表达被动之外，

还有动作正在进行之意。followed by (被...跟随)。本题可

改为：With some officials following, Napoleon inspected his army.

2 ) There was a terrible noise \_\_\_\_ the sudden burst of light. A.

followed B. following C. to be followed D. being followed 答案B. 由于声音在闪电后，因此为声跟随着光，声音为跟随的发出者，为主动。用现在分词。 3 ) \_\_\_\_\_, liquids can be changed

into gases.A. Heating B. To be heated C. Heated D. Heat 答案C. 本题

要选一分词作为状语。现在分词表主动，正在进行的；过去分词表被动的，已经完成的。对于液体来说是加热的受动者，是被动的，因而选C。它相当于一个状语从句 When it is

heated, ... 注意：选择现在分词还是过去分词，关键看主句的主语。如分词的动作是主句的主语发出，分词就选用现在分词，反之就用过去分词。(Being ) used for a long time, the

book looks old. 由于用了很长时间，这本书看上去很旧。 Using

the book, I find it useful. 在使用的过程中，我发现这本书很有用。 100Test 下载频道开通，各类考试题目直接下载。详细请访问 [www.100test.com](http://www.100test.com)