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在英语当中两个近义和相对的词用and或or连接构成成对的英语短语，它们经常出现在一起，因此它们的位置固定下来，有些同汉语的位置相同，有些同汉语不同，意义上有的和汉语相同，少量的同汉语有些差别，下面是笔者收集的一些此类的短语。 1. 同汉语

位置相同的短语 aches and pains痛苦 affable and kind和善
ancient and modern古今 arts and science文理 bag and baggage提包
和行李 black and white黑白 bucket and spade 桶和锹 brothers and
sisters兄妹 bow and arrow弓和箭， bread and butter面包和黄油
crack and roar咆哮 cup and saucer杯子碟子 drunk and sober酒汉
与清醒者 fair and square公正 far and away远离 far and near远近
fire and sword火与箭 first and foremost首先 first and last先后 fish
and chips炸鱼和薯条 free and easy轻松自在 friend and foe朋友和
敌人 forward and backward 前后 fun and pleasure娱乐 wife and
children妻子和儿童 good or ill好歹（善恶） great and small大小
hale and hearty健壮 ham and egg火腿鸡蛋 hammer and sickle锤子
与镰刀 hand an foot手脚 head and shoulder头与肩 heart and soul
心灵 heaven and earth天地 heavy and light重轻 high and low高低
hill and dale山谷 home and abroad 国内外 horse and cart马车
house and home家居 hue and cry喊叫 husband and wife夫妻
hustle and bustle熙熙攘攘， ifs and buts假设和转折 in and out进
出 whole and all全体 import and export进出口 internal and
external内外 judge and jury法官与陪审团, king and queen国王与

皇后 ladies and gentlemen 女士与先生 knife and pork 刀叉 kith and kin 亲戚 land and sea 陆海 law and order 治安 lean and lanky 瘦长 leaps and bounds 跳跃 light and shade 光阴 long and short 长短 lord and lady 贵族与小姐 male and female 男女 man and beast 人与兽 man and woman 男女 meek and mild 温和 sweet and sour 糖醋 more or less 或多或少 mother and child 母子 null and void 无效 odds and ends 零碎 officers and soldiers 官与兵 old and trial 久经考验 Oxford and Cambridge 牛津剑桥 out and away 出走 past and present 过去与现在 weight and measures 重量与尺寸 pick and choose 选择 pots and pans 坛坛罐罐 puffing and blowing 吐烟吹气 profit and loss 盈亏 pros and cons 正反 rack and ruin 损坏 right and wrong 正误 rough and tumble 杂乱 rules and regulations 规章制度 true or false 真假 safe and sound 安全 short and sweet 少而精 skin and bone 皮包骨 slow and sure 慢而准 sooner and later 早晚 sports and games 运动与游戏 stocks and shares 股票 stuff and nonsense 胡说八道 tea and coffee 清茶和咖啡 then and there 当时当地 thick and thin 厚薄 this and that 这那 thunder and light 雷电 time and tide 岁月 to and fro 来回 town and country 乡村 twists and turns 曲折 up and down 上下 ups and downs 盛衰 vice and virtue 罪恶与美德 ways and means 方法 wear and tear 磨损 wind and weather 风与天 come and go 来去 poems and essays 诗文 2. 同汉语的位置不相同的短语 back and forth 前后 bed and breakfast 食宿 cap and gown (coat) 衣帽 fire and water 水火 flesh and blood 骨肉 heat and cold 冷热 heavy and light 轻重 iron and steel 钢铁 land and water 水陆 love and money 金钱与爱情 might and main 主力 night and day 白昼 north and south 南北 off and on 开关 old and grey 苍老 old

and new新旧 one and only唯一 pen and paper纸和笔 rain or shine
阴晴 rich and poor,穷富 right and left左右 sword and shield剑与盾
twos and threes三三两两 you and I你我 young and old老少 pin
and needle针毯 part and parcel重要部分 give and take合作与让步
mock and satire 讽刺嘲笑 rain and wind风雨 100Test 下载频道开
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