

## GMAT阅读资料第35篇 PDF转换可能丢失图片或格式，建议 阅读原文

[https://www.100test.com/kao\\_ti2020/126/2021\\_2022\\_GMAT\\_E9\\_98\\_85\\_E8\\_AF\\_BB\\_c89\\_126630.htm](https://www.100test.com/kao_ti2020/126/2021_2022_GMAT_E9_98_85_E8_AF_BB_c89_126630.htm) it can be argued that much consumer dissatisfaction with marketing strategies arises from an inability to aim advertising at only the likely buyers of a given product. there are three groups of consumers who are affected (5) by the marketing process. first, there is the market segment—people who need the commodity in question. second, there is the program target—people in the market segment with the "best fit" characteristics for a specific product. lots of people may need trousers, but (10) only a few qualify as likely buyers of very expensive designer trousers. finally, there is the program audience—all people who are actually exposed to the marketing program without regard to whether they need or want the product. (15) these three groups are rarely identical. an exception occurs occasionally in cases where customers for a particular industrial product may be few and easily identifiable. such customers, all sharing a particular need, are likely to form a meaningful target, for example, all (20) companies with a particular application of the product in question, such as high-speed fillers of bottles at breweries. in such circumstances, direct selling (marketing that reaches only the program target) is likely to be economically justified, and highly specialized trade (25) media exist to expose members of the program target— and only members of the program target—to the marketing program. most consumer-goods markets are significantly different. typically, there are many rather

than few (30) potential customers. each represents a relatively small percentage of potential sales. rarely do members of a particular market segment group themselves neatly into a meaningful program target. there are substantial differences among consumers with similar demographic (35) characteristics. even with all the past decades advances in information technology, direct selling of consumer goods is rare, and mass marketing—a marketing approach that aims at a wide audience—remains the only economically feasible mode. unfortunately, there (40) are few media that allow the marketer to direct a marketing program exclusively to the program target. inevitably, people get exposed to a great deal of marketing for products in which they have no interest and so they become annoyed.

1. the passage suggests which of the following about highly specialized trade media? (a) they should be used only when direct selling is not economically feasible. (b) they can be used to exclude from the program audience people who are not part of the program target. (c) they are used only for very expensive products. (d) they are rarely used in the implementation of marketing programs for industrial products. (e) they are used only when direct selling has not reached the appropriate market segment.

2. according to the passage, most consumer-goods markets share which of the following characteristics? . customers who differ significantly from each other . large numbers of potential customers . customers who each represent a small percentage of potential sales (a) only (b) only (c) and only (d) and only (e) ,, and

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