TOEFL考试第一部分写作部分指南及注意事项 PDF转换可能 丢失图片或格式,建议阅读原文

https://www.100test.com/kao\_ti2020/126/2021\_2022\_TOEFL\_E8\_8 0\_83\_E8\_AF\_c89\_126919.htm TOEFL考试的第一部分是写 作TWE (Test of Written English),主要考察考生学术性写作 的能力。它要求考生在30分钟的时间内完成一篇250 - 350字 的短文,根据文章的结构、语法、词汇等衡量作者是否能够 适应美国大学、研究生院的学习和考试制度。因此,TWE的 成绩被作为申请海外院校、争取奖学金的一项重要参数,大 部分院校都要求提供该项成绩,一般学校的最低要求为4.0, 但一些名校会要求成绩5分以上。在申请的过程中,TWE虽然 不是什么决定性因素,但它却是不可缺少的,而且会在很大 程度上影响申请人的入学资格。每年申请中都会有因为TWE 不合要求被拒之门外的例子。一、TWE考试简介 TWE于1987 年5月开始在中国境内的TOEFL考试中出现。考试题目来 自ETS给的题库,这些题目大都贴近日常生活,涉及到生活态 度、科技、教育、投资、环保、社会关系等方面,不会涉及 不同地域、文化、宗教信仰的差异和敏感类话题,其目的是 为了保证全球的考生面对考题都能够有话可说而不会因为客 观条件上的差异对考试产生影响。TWE主要是考查考生的语 言运用能力而非逻辑思维能力,因此,考生只要保证文章切 题,理由符合基本逻辑,言之有物就行了,而不要花费时间 去追求标新立异的观点和独辟蹊径的内容,这样做往往花费 太多时间却收不到太大效果。TWE考查的文体有两种,一类 是论述文,一类是图表说明文。后者出现的次数极少,而且 近几年没有再出现过。对于论述文,不外乎考查考生是否能

够清楚表达自己的观点,并在论证的过程中给出合理充分的 论据。TWE的命题方式主要有以下三种: 1. 给出对立的两种 事物或者一个事物对立的两个方面,要求考生支持一方并给 予说明,这类命题形式出现最多。比如, When people move to another country, some of them decide to follow the customs of the new country; other prefers to keep their own customs. Compare these two ways and make your own choice. (2002.5) Some people think governments should spend as much money as possible expiring outer space (for example, traveling to the Moon and to other planets ) . Other people disagree and think governments should spend this money for our basic needs on Earth. Which of these tow opinions do you agree with? Use specific reasons and details to explain your answer. ( 2003.10 ) Whether we should choose friends who are similar to us or those who are different from us? Use specific reasons to support your answer. (2002.10) 2. 只给出一个论点,要求考生支持或者反对,表 达自己的意见。比如: Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? High schools should allow students to study the courses that students want to study. Use specific reasons and examples to support your opinion. (2003.8) Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? A person 's childhood years ( the time from birth to twelve years of age ) are the most important years of a person 's life. Use specific reasons and examples to support your opinion. (2003.1) Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? People are never satisfied with what they have; they always want something more or

something different. Use specific reasons to support your answer. (2002.8) 100Test 下载频道开通,各类考试题目直接下载。详细请访问 www.100test.com