

GMAT考试写作指导：Issue写作范文十一 PDF转换可能丢失
图片或格式，建议阅读原文

https://www.100test.com/kao_ti2020/127/2021_2022_GMAT_E8_80_83_E8_AF_95_c89_127270.htm 11. Perhaps in some instances the personal failings of great achievers are unimportant relative to the achievements. In many cases, however, the relative significance of personal failings can be very great, depending on two factors: (1) the extent to which the failing is part of the achievement process itself, and (2) the societal impact of the achievers failing apart from his or her own success. Personal failings and achievement are often symbiotically related. The former tests the would-be achievers' mettle. They pose challenges necessary resistance that drives one to achieve despite the shortcoming. Personal failings may also compel one to focus on one's strengths, thereby spawning achievement. For example, poor academic or job performance may propel a gifted entrepreneur to start his or her own business. In the arts, a personal failing may be a necessary ingredient or integral part of the process of achieving. Artists and musicians often produce their most creative works during periods of depression, addiction, or other distress. In business, insensitivity to the "human" costs of success has bred grand achievements, as with the questionable labor practices of the great philanthropist Andrew Carnegie. A second type of personal failing is one that is unrelated to the achievement. Modern politics is replete with examples: the marital indiscretions of the great leader John F. Kennedy and the paranoia of the great statesman Richard Nixon, to name just two.

Were the personal failings of these two presidents less "important" than their achievements? In the former example, probably so. In the latter example, probably not since it resulted in the Watergate scandal, a watershed event in American politics. In cases such as these, therefore, the societal impact of shortcoming and achievement must be weighed on a case-by-case basis. In sum, history informs us that personal failings are often part-and-parcel of great achievements. Even where they are not, personal shortcomings of great achievers often make an important societal impact of their own.

100Test 下载
频道开通，各类考试题目直接下载。详细请访问
www.100test.com