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- 1 . abide by (=be faithful to. obey) 忠于；遵守
- 2 . be absent from.... 缺席，不在
- 3 . absence or mind (=being absent-minded) 心不在焉
- 4 . absorb (=take up the attention of) 吸引.....的注意力（被动语态）；be absorbed in 全神贯注于.....近；be engrossed in. be lost in. be rapt in. be concentrated on. be focused on. be centered on
- 5 . (be) abundant in (be rich in. be well supplied with) 富于，富有
- 6 . access(to) （不可数名词）能接近，进入，了解
- 7 . by accident (=by chance, accidentally) 偶然地，意外。 Without accident (=safely) 安全地
- 8 . of one ' s own accord ( =without being asked. willingly. freely) 自愿地，主动地
- 9 . in accord with 与.....一致 out of one ' s accord with 同.....不一致
- 10 . with one accord (=with everybody agreeing) 一致地
- 11 . in accordance with (=in agreement with) 依照，根据
- 12 . on one ' s own account 1 ) 为了某人的缘故，为了某人自己的利益 2 ) (=at one ' s own risk) 自行负责 3 ) (=by oneself) 依靠自己 on account 赊账；on account of 因为；on no account 不论什么原因也不；of .....account 有.....重要性。
- 13 . take... into account (=consider) 把.....考虑进去
- 14 . give sb. an account of 说明，解释（理由）
- 15 . account for (=give an explanation or reason for) 解释，说明
- 16 . on account of (=because of) 由于，因为
- 17 . on no account (=in no case, for no reason) 绝不要，无论如何不要（放句首时句子要倒装）
- 18 . accuse...of... (=charge...with. blame sb. for sth.. blame sth. on sb..

complain about) 指控，控告 19 . be accustomed to (=be in the habit of, be used to) 习惯于 20 . be acquainted with (=to have knowledge of) 了解； (=to have met socially) 熟悉 21 . act on 奉行，按照.....行动； act as 扮演； act for 代理 22 . adapt oneself to (=adjust oneself to) 使自己适应于 23 . adapt...(for) (=make sth. Suitable for a new need) 改编，改写（以适应新的需要） 24 . in addition (=besides) 此外，又，加之 25 . in addition to (=as well as, besides, other than) 除.....外 26 . adhere to (=abide by, conform to, comply with, cling to, insist on, persist in, observe, opinion, belief) 粘附；坚持，遵循 27 . adjacent (=next to, close to) 毗邻的，临近的 28 . adjust..(to) (=change slightly) 调节；适应 29 . admit of (=be capable of, leave room for) .....的可能，留有.....的余地 30 . in advance (before in time) 预告，事先 31 . to advantage 有利的，使优点更加突出地 32 . have an advantage over 胜过 have the advantage of 由于.....处于有利条件 have the advantage of sb. 知道某人所不知道的事 33 . take advantage of (=make the best of, utilize, make use of, profit from, harness) 利用 34 . agree with 赞同（某人意见） agree to 同意 35 . in agreement (with) 同意，一致 36 . ahead of 在.....之前，超过.....， .....ahead of time 提前 37 . in the air 1) 不肯定，不具体。 2) 在谣传中 38 . above all (=especially, most important of all) 尤其是，最重要的 39 . in all (=counting everyone or everything, altogether) 总共，总计 40 . after all 毕竟，到底； (not) at all 一点也不； all at once (=suddenly) 突然； once and for all 只此一次； above all 最重要的； first of all 首先； all in all 大体上说； be all in 累极了； all but 几乎 41 . allow for (=take

into consideration, take into account) 考虑到，估计到。 42  
． amount to (=to be equal to) 总计，等于 43 ． answer for  
(undertake responsibility for, be liable for, take charge for) 对……  
负责 44 ． answer to (=conform to) 适合，符合 45 ． be anxious  
about 为……焦急不安；或anxious for 46 ． apologize to sb. for  
sth. 为……向……道歉 47 ． appeal to sb. for sth. 为某事向某人呼  
吁。 appeal to sb. 对某人有吸引力 48 ． apply to sb. for sth. 为…  
…向……申请；apply for 申请；apply to 适用。 49 ． apply to 与  
……有关；适用 50 ． approve of (=consent to, be in favor of,  
favor, agree to, consider good, right) 赞成，approve vt. 批准 51  
． arise from (=be caused by) 由……引起 52 ． arrange for sb./sth.  
to do sth. 安排……做…… 53 ． arrive on到达；arrive at 到达某  
地（小地方）；得出，作出；arrive in 到达某地（大地方）；  
54 ． be ashamed of (=feel shame, guilt or sorrow because of sth.  
done) 以……为羞耻 55 ． assure sb. of sth. (=try to cause to believe  
or trust in sth.) 向……保证，使……确信 56 ． attach(to) (=to fix,  
fasten. join) 缚，系，结 57 ． make an attempt at doing sth. (to do  
sth.) 试图做…… 58 ． attend to (=give one ' s attention, care and  
thought) 注意，照顾；attend on (upon) (=wait upon, serve, look  
after) 侍候，照料 59 ． attribute to/ toward ……对……的态度、  
看法 60 ． attribute...to... (=to believe sth. to be the result of...) 把…  
…归因于……，认为……是……的结果 61 ． on the average  
(=on average, on an average) 平均 62 ． (be) aware of (=be  
conscious of, having knowledge or consciousness) 意识到，知道  
63 ． at the back of (=behind) 在……后面 64 ． in the back of 在…  
…后部（里面）；on the back of 在……后部（外面）；be on

one ' s back (=be ill in bed) 卧病不起 65 . at one ' s back  
(=supporting or favoring sb.) 支持 , 维护 ; have sb. at one ' s back  
有.....支持 , 有.....作后台 66 . turn one ' s back on sb. (=turn  
away from sb. in an impolite way) 不理睬 ( 某人 ) , 背弃 , 抛弃  
67 . behind one ' s back 背着某人 ( 说坏话 ) 68 . be based  
on/upon 基于 69 . on the basis of 根据..... , 在.....基础上 70  
. beat...at 在.....运动项目上打赢 71 . begin with 以.....开始  
。 to begin with (=first of all) 首先 , 第一 ( 经常用于开始语 ) 72  
. on behalf of (=as the representative of) 以.....名义 73 . believe  
in (=have faith or trust in. consider sth./sb. to be true) 相信 , 依赖  
, 信仰 74 . benefit (from) 受益 , 得到好处。 75 . for the benefit  
of 为了.....的利益 ( 好处 ) 76 . for the better 好转 77 . get the  
better of (=defeat sb.) 打败 , 胜过 78 . by birth 在出生上 , 论出  
身 , 按血统 at birth 在出生时 ; give birth to 出生 79 . blame sb.  
for sth. 因.....责备某人 blame sth. on sb. 把.....推在某人身上  
80 . in blossom 开花 ( 指树木 ) be in blossom 开花 ( 强调状态  
) come into blossom 开花 ( 强调动作 ) 81 . on board 到船上 ,  
在船上 , 上火车或飞机 82 . boast of (or about) 吹嘘 83 . out of  
breath 喘不过气来 84 . in brief (=in as few words as possible) 简言  
之 85 . in bulk 成批地 , 不散装的 86 . take the floor 起立发言 87  
. on business 出差办事 88 . be busy with sth. 于某事 be busy  
doing sth. 忙于做某事 89 . last but one 倒数第二 90 . but for  
(=without) 要不是。表示假设 91 . buy sth. for...money 用多少  
钱买 92 . be capable of 能够 , 有能力 be capable of being 过去分  
词 : 是能够被.....的 93 . in any case (=for love or money, at any  
rate, at any price, at any cost, whatever happens. anyhow) 无论如何

94 . in case (=for fear that) 万一 95 . in case of (=in the event of) 如果发生.....万一 in the case of 至于..... , 就.....而言 96 . in no case 在任何情况下都不 (放句首倒装句) 97 . be cautious of 谨防 98 . center one ' s attention on (=focus one ' s attention on) 把某人的注意力集中在.....上 99 . be certain of (=be sure of) 有把握 , 一定。 100 . for certain of (=for sure) 肯定地 , 有把握地 101 . by chance (= accidentally, by accident) 偶然 102 . for a change 换换环境 ( 花样等 ) 103 . charge sb. with .....控告某人犯有..... 104 . in charge of (=responsible for) 负责 ( 某事 ) in the charge of .....由.....管 105 . take charge of (=to be or become responsible for) 负责管理 ( 照顾 ) 106 . charge...for 因.....索取 ( 费用 ) charge sb. with sth. 控告某人犯有..... 107 . round the clock (=all day and all night, usually without stopping) 昼夜不停地 108 . comment on评论 109 . commit oneself to 使自己承担..... commit sb. to prison 把某人送进监狱 ; commit one ' s idea to writing 把某人的想法写下来 ; commit a matter to a committee 把某事交给委员会讨论 110 . in common ( 和..... ) 有共同之处 , 共用 be common to sb. 是与某人所共有的 111 . keep company with (=be friendly and go out together) 和.....要好 112 . compare...with... 把.....与.....比较 113 . compare...to... 把... ..比作..... 114 . by comparison 比较起来 115 . in comparison with (=in contrast to) 和.....比起来 116 . compensate for (=give sth. to make up for) 补偿 , 赔偿 , 弥补 compensate sb. for sth. 赔偿 , 弥补 117 . complain of (or about) 抱怨 ; 诉苦 ; 控告 ; complain about 抱怨某人或事情 ; complain to sb. about sth. (or sb.) 向某人抱怨..... ; complain ( 抱怨 ) ; complement (

补充) ; compliment (恭维) 118 . comply with (=act in accordance with a demand, order, rule etc.) 遵守, 依从 119 . conceive of (think of, imagine, consider) 想象, 设想 120 . concentrate on (or upon) 集中, 专心 121 . be concerned with (=about) 与.....有关 122 . concern oneself about/with 关心 123 . in conclusion (=as the last thing) 最后一点 ; at the conclusion of 当.....结束时 124 . condemn sb. to 判决 125 . on condition that (=if) 以.....为条件, 假如 in that = because 因为 now that = since 既然 for all that = although 尽管 126 . in/out of condition (=thoroughly healthy or fit/not fit) 健康状况好 / 不好 in good (bad) condition 处于良好 (坏) 状态 127 . confess(to) (to = admit a fault, crime, or sth. wrong) 承认, 供认 confess to a crime 承认罪行 128 . confide in (=to talk freely to sb. about one ' s secret) 对.....讲真心话, 依赖 129 . in confidence 推心置腹地 ; with confidence 满怀信心地 ; have confidence in 对.....有信心, 130 . confidence in sb./sth. 对.....的信赖 131 . be confident of 有信心 confidential 机密的 132 . confine...to... 把.....限制在某范围内 133 . confirm sb. in 使某人更坚定 (信念等) 134 . conform to (=be in agreement with, comply with) 符合, 遵照, 遵守 ; 1) obey 服从 ; 2) observe ; 3) comply with 照.....办 ; 4) keep to 遵循 ; 5) abide by 服从 ; 6) stick to 按.....做 135 . be confronted with (=be brought face to face with) 面对, 面临 136 . congratulate sb. on 祝贺 137 . in connection with (=with regard to) 关于 138 . be conscious of (=be aware of) 觉察, 知道 139 . consent to (=give agreement to permission) 同意 140 . in consequence (=as a result) 结果 141 . in consequence of (=as a

consequence of ) 由于.....的结果 142 . under consideration 在考虑中 143 . in consideration of (=in return for, on account of, because of ) 由于 144 . on no consideration (in no case) 无论如何也不 145 . take...into consideration (=take account of, take...into account) 考虑到 , 把.....考虑进去 146 . considerate (=thoughtful of the needs ) 体贴的 , 考虑他人需要的 , considerable相当大的 , 值得考虑的 147 . consist of (=be composed of ) 由.....组成的。consist in主要在于。consist with符合 , 与.....一致 148 . be consistent with (=be in agreement with) 与.....一致。be consistent in一贯的 149 . consult sb. on/about sth. 向.....征求.....方面的意见 , 就.....向.....请教 150 . to one ' s heart ' s content 尽情地 , 痛痛快快 151 . be content with (=be satisfied with ) 满足于 be content to do sth. 愿意做某事 152 . contrary to (=in opposition to ) 与.....相反 153 . on the contrary 相反 154 . contrast... with 把.....与.....相对 ( 对照 ) 155 . in contrast to/with 和.....形成对比 by contrast 对比之下 156 . contribute to 有助于 157 . under control ( 被 ) 控制住 out of control 无法控制 158 . at one ' s convenience (=where and when it suits one ) 在方便的时间或地点be convenient to / for 对.....方便 159 . convince sb. of (=cause sb. to believe or feel certain. to persuade sb.) 使某人确信 , try to persuade sb. to do sth. 劝说某人做..... 160 . cope with (=deal with, try to find a solution to) 应付 , 处理 161 . in the corner(of) 在角落里 ; on(at) the corner of a street 在街道拐弯处 ; round the corner 拐过弯 ; be in a tight corner 陷入困境 162 . correspond (with) ( =exchange letters regularly ) 通信 163 . correspond to 相当于 correspond with 符合

, 一致 164 . at all costs不惜任何代价 at the cost of 以.....为代价 165 . a matter of course 理所当然的事 166 . as a matter of course 当然地, 自然地 167 . in (during) the course 在.....过程中 168 . in due course (=without too much delay) 没经过太久, 到一定时候 169 . on credit 赊购; with credit 以优异成绩; to one's credit 使某人感到光荣; do sb. credit 使.....感到光荣 170 . be critical of 爱挑毛病的, 批评的 171.cure sb. of 某种疾病治好某人的疾病 172 . a danger to 对.....的危险; be in danger(of) 处于.....危险中; be out of danger 脱离危险 173 . to date(=so far, until now) 到目前为止 174 . out of date 过时的; up to date 新式的, 时兴的; date back to 可追溯到; date from 从某时刚开始(有) 175 . deal with (=concern) 论及 176 . be in debt to sb. 欠.....的债 177 . on the decline 在衰退中, 在减少中 in decline 下降; on the increase 在增加 178 . to one's delight 令某人感到高兴 to one's regret 遗憾; sorrow 悲痛; relief 安心; distress 苦恼; shame 羞愧; surprise 惊奇; astonishment 惊奇 179 . delight in (= take great pleasure in doing sth.) 喜欢, 取乐 180 . take (a) delight in 喜欢干....., 以.....为乐 181 . demand sth. of sb. 向某人要求(非物质的)东西 demand sth. from sb. 向某人要求(物质的)东西 182 . in demand 有需求; on demand 受到要求时 183 . be dependent on 依靠 184 . deprive sb. of sth. 剥夺某人某物 185 . derive...from (=obtain...from) 从.....取得, 由.....来的 . derive from (=come from) 起源于 186 . despair of (=lose all hope of) 绝望 187 . in despair 绝望 188 . despite (=in spite of) 不管, 尽管 189 . in detail 详细地 190 . deviate from 偏离, 不按.....办 191 . on a diet 吃某种特殊饮食, 节食 192



. differ from...in 与.....的区别于..... 193 . in difficulties... 有困难, 处境困难, 194 . discharge sb. (from)...for (=dismiss sb. from a job for) 因.....解雇, 开除 195 . fall back (=retreat, turn back) 撤退; in disorder 慌乱地, 狼狈不堪 196 . on display (= being shown publicly) 陈列 197 . dispose of (=get rid of, throw away) 处理掉 198 . beyond dispute 不容争议的, 无可争议 199 . in dispute 在争议中 200 . in the distance 在远处 . make out 辨认出 201 . (be) distinct from (= be different from) 与.....截然不同 202 . distinguish between (=make or recognize differences) 辨别 203 . distinguish...from 把.....与.....区别开 204 . do away with (=get rid of. abolish. discard eliminate ) 除去, 废除, 取消; do away with (=kill) 杀掉, 镇压 205 . have...to do with 与.....有关系 206 . without doubt (=undoubtedly) 无可置疑地 207 . in doubt (=in a condition of uncertainty ) 对.....表示疑惑 208 . be due to 是由于 209 . come off duty 下班 210 . go on duty 上班 211 . be on duty 值班, 值日, 在上班时 212 . be in duty bound to (do) (=be required by one ' s job or esp. by conscience) 有义务 (做 ) 213 . be eager for 想得到, 盼望 214 . by ear (=play music from memory without having seen it printed) 凭记忆, 不看乐谱 215 . have an ear for (=have keen recognition of sounds esp. in music and language.) 对.....有鉴赏力 216 . a word in one ' s ear 私房话, 秘密话 217 . on earth 究竟, 到底, 全然 218 . with ease (=easily) 容易, 不费力 219 . at (one ' s) ease (= without worry or nervousness) 自在, 不拘束 220 . put sb. at his / her ease (=free sb. from worry or nervousness) 使某人感到无拘束 221 . economize on (=save sth. instead of being wasteful) 节省 222

. have an effect on 对.....有影响 223 . be in effect (=be in operation) 有效 224 . go into effect 生效。(近: come into effect. take effect. be brought into effect) 225 . in effect (=in fact, really) 实际上 226 . give effect to (=carry out) 实行, 使.....生效 227 . to no effect 不起作用, 没有取得任何效果 228 . (be) of no effect (=useless) 无效 229 . to the effect that 大意是....., 主要内容是..... 230 . to that effect 是那个意思的..... 231 . emerge from (= appear, become known) 出现, 暴露(问题, 意见等) 232 . place (or put, lay) an emphasis on 强调, 把重点放在.....上 233 . encourage sb. in 鼓励; encourage sb. in his/her work 鼓励某人工作; encourage sb. in his/her idleness 怂恿某人游手好闲 234 . encourage sb. in ...with sth. 用.....鼓励某人做某事 235 . on end (=continuously) 连续地 236 . (be) at an end (=finished) 结束了 237 . no end of (=very many/much) 很多, 大量 238 . in the end (=finally, eventually) 最终 239 . at one's wit's end (=not knowing what to do or to say) 无法可想, 智穷计尽 240 . end up with 以.....而结束 241 . come to and end (= finish) 结束 242 . end in 以.....为结束 243 . engage in 或be engaged in 忙于, 从事 244 . enter for (= put the name on a list for) 报名参加 245 . enter into (= begin) 开始(谈话, 谈判等) 246 . enter on / upon (=begin) 开始(一个时代, 一种生涯, 一段任期等) 247 . be entitled to (=be given the right to do sth.) 有权....., 有资格..... 248 . be equal to 等于 249 . be/ feel equal to (=have enough strength, ability etc.) (某人)能胜任, 能应付 on equal terms (=on and equal footing) 平等地 250 . be equipped with 装备有, 装有 251 . (be) equivalent to (=equal in value, amount, meaning)

相等于，相当于 252 . in essence (=in its/one ' s nature) 本质上  
253 . at all events (=in spite of everything, in any case) 不论怎样，  
无论如何 254 . in any event (=whatever happens in the future) 无  
论如何，不管（将来）怎么样 255 . in the event that (=if) 假如  
，如果。 in the event 结果，实际情况是（常与but连用） 256  
 . in the event of (= in case of ) 万一，即使发生.....时 257  
 . except 除.....以外； besides 除.....以外还有..... 258  
 . except (=but) 除了。 259 . except for (=apart from) 除.....以  
外 260 . (an) exception to .....的例外 261 . with the exception of  
(=except, apart from) 除去.....，除.....以外 262 . in excess of  
(=more than)超过 263 . exchange...for以.....交换 264 . exclusive  
of (=not taking into account. without)不包括 265 . in excuse of作  
为.....的借口 266 . exert...on...对.....施加..... 267 . exert  
oneself to do sth . 努力，使劲 268 . come into existence (=begin  
to exist)开始存在； come into use开始使用； come into effect开  
始运转； come into fashion开始时新； come into action开始行动  
； come into power开始执政； come into sight进入视野； come  
into blossom开花； 269 . (be) in existence存在 come into existence  
出现 270 . expect.....of在.....期望..... 271 . at the expense of  
在损害.....情况下，以.....为牺牲 272 . expose...to...使暴露于  
.....，使.....受（危险，风险） 273 . be exposed to...面临...  
...，受到..... 274 . beyond expression (= in a manner that cannot  
be expressed)无法形容，说不出的 275 . give expression to表达  
，表现 find expression in表现 276 . to...extent在.....程度上 277  
 . in the extreme (=extremely)极其 278 . look sb. in the eye正视，  
打量（某人） 279 . close (shut) one ' s eyes to不理睬，视而不

见 280 . in one ' s mind ' s eye在心目中 , 在想象中 281 . in the twinkling of an eye一眨眼 , 转眼间 282 . keep an eye on (=keep a watch on)照看 , 监视 283 . in the eyes of in one ' s eyes (= in the judgment of)在某人看来 , 在某人眼里 284 . on the face of it (=judging by what one can see)表面看来 285 . in the face of面对着 ( 困难等情况 ) 286 . in one ' s face当着某人的面 ; face to faced面对面 ; face up to大胆面向 287 . fail in (=be unsuccessful in)失败 288 . in good faith (=honestly , sincerely)真诚地 289 . keep faith with对.....守信用 290 . lose faith in对.....失去信心 291 . on faith毫无怀疑地 , 依赖地 292 . faithful to (=loyal to)对.....忠诚 293 . fall into the habit (of)养成.....习惯 294 . fall short of (=fail to reach a desired result, standard, etc.)没达到 , 低于 295 . familiar with熟悉 , 了解 296 . have a fancy for (=like sth. without the help of reason ) ( 没有道理地 ) 喜欢 , 想要 297 . take a fancy to (=become fond of)喜欢 298 . by far远 , 非常 ( 与比较级或最高级连用 ) 299 . far from远远不是 300 . far from非但不..... ( 而且 ) 301 . in fashion (=stylish , most modern)时兴 , 流行 302 . after the fashion (of)依照..... 303 . find fault with (=complain about ; criticize)找毛病 , 对.....吹毛求疵 304 . at fault (=in the wrong, blamable)有错 305 . in favour of赞成 306 . be in favour with受宠 , 受偏爱 ; out of favour with失宠 , 不受宠 307 . in one ' s favour (=to one ' s advantage)对.....有利 308 . (be) favourable to (=advantageous)有利的 309 . fear for (=be afraid for the safety of sb. or sth.)为.....担心 310 . for fear of (=in case of. because of anxiety about)以防 , 由于怕 311 . in fear of (=afraid for the safety of)担心 312 . feed (sb.) on sth. 靠吃..... ,

用.....喂养 313 . be fed up with (=be unhappy, tired about sth. dull)厌烦 , 腻了 314 . feel like (=have a desire for)想要 315 . fill in填写 316 . fill out (=fill in)填写 317 . set the world on fire = set the flames on fire (=do sth. remarkable)有突出成就 318 . play with fire (=take great risks)干冒险事 319 . set sth. on fire (=set fire to sth.)使.....着火 , 放火 320 . at first sight (=when first seen)乍一看 , 一见 321 . for the first time第一次 (作状语) 322 . in the first place首先 , 第一 323 . fit into刚好放入 324 . fit in with (=suit, fall into agreement)合适 , 相配 , 一致 325 . (be) fit for (=right and suitable for)适合 326 . focus on (=concentrate on)集中在.....上 focus sth. on把.....集中在.....上 327 . be fond of喜欢 328 . (be) in force有效 , 实施 329 . go into force开始生效 330 . by force靠武力 , 强行 331 . force...on把.....强加给..... 332 . in the form of以.....形式 333 . be fortunate in幸运 , 有好运气 334 . free of charge免费 335 . be freed from免受 , 没有.....

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