

全国职称英语考试综合类AB级课堂笔记第3讲 PDF转换可能丢失图片或格式，建议阅读原文

https://www.100test.com/kao_ti2020/128/2021_2022__E5_85_A8_E5_9B_BD_E8_81_8C_E7_c91_128078.htm 词汇例题解析：第一部分：词汇选择（第1-15题，每题1分，共15分）下面共有15句子，每个句子均有一个词或短语划有底横线，请从每个句子后面所给的四个选项中选择一个与划线部分意义最相近的词或短语。答案一律涂在答题卡相应的位置上。

1. He received penalty for drunk driving. A. pension B. fine C. complaint D. compensation
B . 线索：借助题干中核心结构的词义色彩缩小答案范围。drunk driving是贬义词，因此排除A和D。借助常见搭配：complain(make a complaint) of/about../抱怨..，排除C，所以答案是B（罚款）考点：考察常见词（fine）的其他用法。Receive: v. 受到，经历, 遭受, 欢迎/接待receive good treatment受到好的对待receive guests欢迎客人retirement pension 退休金social security-type pensions社会保险[障]型养老金unemployment pension失业救济金

2. Traditional Chinese medicine is famous for using herbs(香草) with healing properties.A. possessions B. componentsC. attributes D. purposes
C . 线索：借助搭配结构含义判断答案（“有治疗（特性）的香草”最合适。）possession n.有, 所有, 拥有；[pl.]所有物. 财产, 财富. 所有权personal possessions 个人财产

3. I am sorry I can ' t grasp the meaning of the book you asked me to read yesterday.A. understand B. takeC. accept D. agree
A . 分析：考察常见词的用法。

4. Many fine cooks insist on ingredients（成分）of the highest quality.A. demand B. rely onC. prepare for D. create
A. 分析：考察

常见短语。Insist on: v. 坚决认为, 坚决要求(on, upon)insist on sb.'s innocence坚持认为某人无罪I insisted on his coming with us. 我坚持要求他和我们一起来Stick to: v. 坚持(原则或决定)stick to basic principles.基本原则rely on v.依赖, 依靠prepare for v.准备, 使有准备比较: survive v.幸免于, 幸存, 生还e.g. plants that can survive frosts.历经寒霜而存活的植物provide: provide sth. for../provide sb. with sth.supply: supply sth. for../supply sb. with sth. supply/meet/satisfy needsinform sb. of ..demand: demand sth.ask: ask for sth./ask sb. to do sth. /ask sb. sth. (询问某人...)

5. There is an abundant (B)supply of cheap labor in this country.A. A steady B. a plentifulC. an extra D. a minor (B)B. 分析: 被选项特点特点B和D是反义项, 因此值得重点注意。Abundant的含义与plentiful接近, 都是“大量的”。Minor: 在数量、规模或尺寸上较少或较小的, 在重要性、级别或程度上较低的: a minor injury轻伤major: adj.主要的(在重要性或地位方面超过其他人的), 大的数目、尺寸或程度上很大的, 严重的a major artist主要的艺术家a major improvement卓越的进步the major portion of the population大部分的人口a major illness重病

6. Her novel depicts (A)a futuristic America. A. writes B. sketches (B)C. describes D. indicatesC. 分析: 借助搭配结构“her novel..”判断C((小说)描述..)是答案。sketch v.画略图; 写提纲indicate vt.指出, 显示, 象征, 预示

7. It took me an hour to skim (A) the book.A. glimpse at (B) B. look at C. stare at D. grumble (A)atA. 分析: 前三个被选项都与“看”有关系, 重点注意。Skim是“浏览, 略读”和glimpse“glimpse v.瞥见, 略读/看”是近似词。100Test 下载频道开通, 各类考试题目直接下载

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