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https://www.100test.com/kao\_ti2020/128/2021\_2022\_\_E8\_81\_8C\_ E7\_A7\_B0\_E8\_8B\_B1\_E8\_c91\_128381.htm PASSAGE 4 The Importance of Agriculture in China Today, although agriculture accounts for only a quarter of the Gross National Product, it is still the main determinant of the standard of living and the principal occupation of at least 70 percent of population. Agriculture also \_\_\_\_ (2) \_\_\_ because industry needs both agricultural raw materials and food for its work force. The failure of agriculture to supply raw material and food halted and later reversed the industrial progress of the 1950s, After 1960 new emphasis was placed on agriculture, and the slogan "Agriculture is the foundation of the economy " has remained a central Chinese economic policy ever since. \_\_\_\_ (3) \_\_\_\_, there is an indirect link due to the relationship between agriculture and foreign trade. Many of Chinas exports are \_\_\_\_ (4) \_\_\_ or consumer goods based on them. Flourishing agriculture, therefore, promotes exports. It also reduces the need to spend foreign exchange on imports of grain and cotton, therefore \_\_(5) \_\_\_. 练习: A determines the progress of industry B the story of the unfolding struggle to feed a peasant population C either agricultural raw materials D enlarging the capacity of the economy to import machinery and commodities for industry E In addition to the direct links between agriculture and industry F thus promoting both import and export KEY: BAFC D PASSAGE 5 Tests Show Women Suited for Space Travel Between

1977 and 1981 , three groups of American woman , ( 1 )
, between the age of 35 and 65 , were given month-long tests to
determine how they would respond to conditions resembling those
aboard the space shuttle. Though (2) , the women were
volunteers and the pay was barely above the minimum wage. They
were not allowed (3) during the tests, and they were
expected to tolerate each others company at close quarters for the
entire period. Among other things they had to stand pressure three
times the force of gravity and carry out both physical and mental
tasks (4) At the end of ten days, they had to spend a
further twenty days absolutely confined to bed, during which time
they suffered backaches and other discomforts, and when they
were finally allowed up , the more physically active women were
especially subject to pains due to a slight calcium loss. Results of the
tests suggest that women will have significant advantages over men in
space. They need less food and les oxygen and they stand up to
radiation better. Mens advantages (5), meanwhile, are
virtually wiped out by the zero-gravity condition in space.
EXERCISE: A): to smoke or drink alcohol B) carefully
Oselected from among many applicants C ) numbering 27 in all D )
in terms of strength and stamina E ) those who are physically
stronger F) while exhausted from strenuous physical exercise KEY
: CBAFDPASSAGE 6 Development in Newspaper Organization
One of the most important developments in newspaper organization
during the first part of the twentieth century (1)
, which are known as wire services. Wire-service companies

employed reporters, who covered stories all over the world. Their
news reports were sent to papers throughout the country by
telegraph. The papers paid an annual fee for this service. Wire
services continue (2) Today the major wire
services are the Associated Press (AP) and United Press
International (UPI) . You will frequently find AP or UPI at the
beginning of a news story. Newspaper chains and mergers began to
appear in the early 1900s. A chain consists of two or more
newspapers (3) A merger involves combining
two or more papers into one. During the nineteenth century many
cities had more than one competitive independent paper. Today in
most cities there are only one or two newspapers , and ( 4
) Often newspapers in several cities belong to one chain.
Papers have combined (5) Chains and
mergers have cut down production costs and brought the advantages
of big-business methods to the newspaper industry. 100Test 下载频
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