

全国职称英语考试卫生类C级课堂笔记第三讲 PDF转换可能丢失图片或格式，建议阅读原文

[https://www.100test.com/kao\\_ti2020/128/2021\\_2022\\_\\_E5\\_85\\_A8\\_E5\\_9B\\_BD\\_E8\\_81\\_8C\\_E7\\_c91\\_128962.htm](https://www.100test.com/kao_ti2020/128/2021_2022__E5_85_A8_E5_9B_BD_E8_81_8C_E7_c91_128962.htm) 第一部分：词汇选择

(第1-15题，每题1分，共15分)下面共有15句子，每个句子均有一个词或短语划有底横线，请从每个句子后面所给的四个选项中选择一个与划线部分意义最相近的词或短语。答案一律涂在答题卡相应的位置上。

1. He received penalty for drunk driving. A. pension B. fine C. complaint D. compensation B .

线索：借助题干中核心结构的词义色彩缩小答案范围。drunk driving是贬义词，因此排除A和D。借助常见搭配：complain(make a complaint) of/about../抱怨..，排除C，所以答案是B(罚款) 考点：考察常见词(fine)的其他用法。Receive: v. 受到

，经历，遭受，欢迎/接待 receive good treatment 受到好的对待 receive guests 欢迎客人 retirement pension 退休金 social

security-type pensions 社会保险[障]型养老金 unemployment

pension 失业救济金 2. John talked over the new job offer with his

wife. A. discussed B. mentioned C. accepted D. rejected A. 线索：习

惯搭配结构：discuss..with sb. = talk about...with ../和...讨论

...mention.. accept..reject..talk around 劝说：I talked them around

to my point of view. 我说服了他们接受我的观点 talk sb.into

doing..v. 说服某人做某事 talk to sb. v. 找某人谈话 3. He picked up

all the magazines one after another and examined them. A. bit by bit

B. in turn C. in order D. by chance B. 线索：短语结构中核心词汇

的基本含义大致决定了该短语的含义。in order adv. 整齐，状况

良好 by chance/accident adv. 偶然，意外地 comp: on purpose: adv.

故意in turn adv.依次, 轮流one after another adv.接连地bit by bit  
( = little by little ) adv.渐渐, 一点一点4. The workers finally called  
off the strike.A. put off B. gave offC. cancelled D. endedC. 考点：考  
察常见短语的用法。call off v. 取消call for v. 需要；要求；The  
occasion calls for a cool head. 这种场合需要冷静的头脑。call  
forth唤起；引起call on 拜访III call on him tomorrow. 明天我去拜  
访他。call up 召集；动员give off v.发出(蒸汽、光等)，长出（  
枝、杈等）give up v.放弃(念头、希望等), 停止 5. Traditional  
Chinese medicine is famous for using herbs(香草) with healing  
properties.A. possessions B. componentsC. attributes D. purposesC  
. 线索：借助搭配结构含义判断答案（“有治疗（特性）的  
香草”最合适。）possession n.有, 所有, 拥有；[pl.]所有物. 财  
产, 财富. 所有权personal possessions 个人财产 6. I catch a cold  
now and then.A. always B. occasionallyC. constantly D. regularlyB .  
分析：考察常见副词短语结构。借助“近义词相互排除”的  
思路直接排除A，C和D。now and then adv.偶尔 7. I am sorry I  
can ' t grasp the meaning of the book you asked me to read  
yesterday.A. understand B. takeC. accept D. agree A . 分析：考察  
常见词的用法。 8. Many fine cooks insist on ingredients（成分  
）of the highest quality.A. demand B. rely onC. prepare for D.  
createA. 分析：考察常见短语。Insist on: v. 坚决认为, 坚决要  
求(on, upon)insist on sb.s innocence坚持认为某人无罪I insisted  
on his coming with us.我坚持要求他和我们一起来Stick to: v. 坚  
持(原则或决定)stick to basic principles.基本原则rely on v.依赖,  
依靠prepare for v.准备, 使有准备 比较：survive v.幸免于, 幸存,  
生还e.g. plants that can survive frosts.历经寒霜而存活的植

物provide: provide sth. for../provide sb. with sth.supply: supply sth.  
for../supply sb. with sth. supply/meet/satisfy needsinform sb. of  
..demand: demand sth.ask: ask for sth./ask sb. to do sth. /ask sb. sth.  
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