金融英语基础辅导: Corporate Structure公司结构 PDF转换可 能丢失图片或格式,建议阅读原文 https://www.100test.com/kao\_ti2020/128/2021\_2022\_\_E9\_87\_91\_E 8\_9E\_8D\_E8\_8B\_B1\_E8\_c92\_128355.htm Corporate Structure How authority and accountability are delegated within a company as well as how ownership is divided.公司结构来源:考 试大公司内部权力如何分配,责任如何划分。Certificate of IncorporationIssued by a state upon approval of articles of incorporation. Together they form the corporate charter which establishes a corporation.开业证明由州政府批准公司章程后颁 发。它们共同组成公司成立的宪章。BylawsRules governing the internal management of a company drawn up at the time of incorporation.规章制度来源:考试大公司成立时制订的内部 管理制度。Board ResolutionDocument recording a decision by the board of directors for action.董事会决议来源:考试大记录董 事会行动决定的文件。Board of Directors来源:考试大Persons elected to develop company policy and ensure that a corporation acts within the scope of its corporate charter. 董事会来源:考试大 被推选制订公司政策并确保公司按照其宪章运营的决策机构 Checks and BalancesSystem in which each level of authority is " checked " by the others to make sure that power is balanced between them.制衡权力互相受到制约,保证相互间权利平衡 来源:考试大Chief Executive Officer (CEO)Officer of a firm principally responsible for its day to day operations, usually the chairman of the board or president.首席执行官(CEO)来源:考试 大对公司日常运营负主要责任的官员。通常为董事会主席或

总裁。Chain of CommandA system wherein authority is passed down from top to bottom through a series of executive positions each of which is accountable to the one above it. 命令链来源:考试大权力自上而下进行分配,下级官员对上级官员负责的体系。 100Test 下载频道开通,各类考试题目直接下载。详细请访问 www.100test.com