

金融英语基础辅导：Competition竞争 PDF转换可能丢失图片或格式，建议阅读原文

https://www.100test.com/kao_ti2020/128/2021_2022__E9_87_91_E8_9E_8D_E8_8B_B1_E8_c92_128370.htm Competition

When two or more companies market similar products to the same customers in a free and open market.竞争来源：考试大当两家以上的公司在自由开放的市场上向同一客户生产相同产品时就产生竞争。

Free and Open MarketMarket in which price is freely determined by supply and demand.自由开放的市场价格完全由供求决定的市场。

Controlled MarketMarket in which price, supply, and demand are artificially controlled. Opposite of a free and open market. 受控市场来源：考试大价格和供求受到人为控制的市场。

与自由开放的市场相对。Supply and Demand Demand is quantity of a product that consumers will buy at a certain price.

Supply is the quantity of the product available at that price.供给和需求来源：考试大需求是消费者愿意按照某一价格购买产品的数量。

供给是此价格上可以得到的产品的数量。

MonopolyWhen a company has exclusive control over the market for a product. or when there are many buyers but only one seller.垄断来源：考试大某一公司的某产品完全控制了市场。

或有許多买家，但是只有一家卖家。AntitrustGovernment opposition to monopolies in the interest of competition. Established in the U.S. in 1890 by the Sherman Anti-Trust Act.反托拉斯来源：考试大政府为了实现竞争而对垄断的限制。

1890年在美国制定了谢尔曼反托拉斯法案。

TariffA tax or duty imposed by a government on imported goods.关税政府对进口货物征收的税收

。 Dumpingselling products, through unfair competitive practices, in a foreign market at a price below that of the domestic market. 倾销
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