

专业术语：银行贷款与贴现(词汇详解) PDF转换可能丢失图片或格式，建议阅读原文

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Notes 1. Banks provide most of the credit our economy needs by making loans to enterprises, individuals and governments. 银行通过向企业、个人和政府发放贷款，提供我国国民经济所需的大部分信贷资金。

(1)(credit) our economy needs 我国国民经济所需的（信贷资金）此句为定语从句，省略了关系代词which，修饰前面的先行词credit。

(2)economy n. the system or range of economic activity in a country, region, or community 经济体：国家、地区或群体的经济活动体系和范围 例：Effects of inflation were felt at every level of the economy. 通货膨胀影响到每一经济阶层 a specific type of economic system 经济制度：特定经济体系类型 例：an industrial economy. a planned economy. 工业经济体制；计划经济体制

(3)by making loans to enterprises, individuals and governments 是介词短语，在句中做状语。 by prep. with the use or help of. through 借助于；通过

(4)making (loans to...) 是动名词，做介词by的宾语。

2. The interest that borrowers pay for their loans or for their notes discounted forms the major source of banks income. 借款人支付贷款或贴现票据的利息形成了银行主要收入的来源。

(1)(interest) that borrowers pay for their loans or for their notes discounted 是定语从句，修饰前面的先行词interest。

(2)(notes) discounted 是过去分词，做后置定语，修饰前面的notes。 discount vi. to lend money after deduction of interest 贴现；减息贷款：在扣除利息后贷款

(3)form vt. to constitute or

compose a usually basic element, part, or characteristic of"构成成"
，在句中做"谓语"。 100Test 下载频道开通，各类考试题目直
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