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https://www.100test.com/kao_ti2020/129/2021_2022__E6_9C_80_E6_96_B0_E8_81_8C_E7_c91_129180.htm PASSAGE 51 Ulcers来源：考试大

Even though ulcers appear to run in families, lifestyle plays more of a role than genetic factors in causing the illness, according to a report in the April 13th Journal of Internal Medicine. In particular, smoking and stress in men and the regular use of pain-releasing medicines in women were linked with an increased risk of developing an ulcer. Overall, 61% of ulcer risk appears to be due to environmental factors, such as smoking, and the remaining 39% is due to genes according to Dr. Ismo Raiha of the University of Turkey and colleagues at the University of Helsinki, Finland. Some researchers had suggested that families may spread *Helicobacter pylori*, the bacteria that can cause ulcers. However, the new study suggests this is unlikely, according to the report. Raiha and colleagues studied data from more than 13,000 pairs of twins "to examine the roles of genetic and environmental factors in the origin of peptic ulcer disease," they explain. Both twins were more likely to develop an ulcer if the pair were genetically the same as compared with a pair of fraternal twins, suggesting that there must be some genetic susceptibility to ulcer development.

1. According to the passage, which of the following is a very likely cause of ulcer in men?
A) Smoking and stress. B) Drinking and smoking. C) Genes and children. D) Use of a certain medicine.

2. What factors contribute to over half the ulcers?
A) Hereditary factors. B)

Economic factors. C) Environmental factors. 来源：考试大D)
Genetic factors. 3. In relation to ulcers, experts study twins in order
to examine A) the roles of genetic factors. B) the roles of
environmental factors.来源：考试大 C) the roles of both factors.
D) the roles of brotherhood. 4. What does "environmental effects" in
the fifth paragraph refer to? A) A clean environment with no smoke
and dust surrounding the living area. B) Smoking and stress in men
and use of pain-killing medicine in Women. C) Factors shared by
family members such as genes and the food they eat. D) Shared
exposure to H. pylori infection in the unclean environment. 5. The
passage argues that A) ulcers are related to genes. B) ulcers are related
to lifestyle. C) ulcers appear in men and women. D) ulcers are
caused by pylori infection. KEY:ACCBB 100Test 下载频道开通，
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