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https://www.100test.com/kao_ti2020/129/2021_2022__E6_9C_80_E6_96_B0_E8_81_8C_E7_c91_129197.htm PASSAGE 47 Diabetes

来源：考试大 Most of the food we eat is turned into glucose for our bodies to use for energy. The pancreas, an organ near the stomach, makes a hormone called insulin to help glucose get into your body cells. When you have diabetes, your body either doesn't make enough insulin or can't use its own insulin well. This problem causes glucose to build up in your blood. You may recall having some of these signs before you found out you had diabetes. *Being very thirsty. *Urinating a lot - often at night来源：考试大 *Having unclear vision from time to time. *Feeling very tired much of the time. *Losing weight without trying. *Having very dry skin. *Having sores that are slow to heal. *Getting more infections than usual.

*Vomiting.来源：考试大 Two main types of diabetes are Type 1 and Type 2. Another type of diabetes appears during pregnancy in some women. It's called gestational diabetes. One out of ten people with diabetes has Type 1 diabetes. These people usually find out they have diabetes when they are children or young adults. The pancreas of a person with Type 1 makes little or no insulin. People with Type 1 diabetes must inject insulin every day to live. Most people with diabetes have Type 2 diabetes. The pancreas of people with such diabetes keeps making insulin for some time, but the body can't use it well. Most people with Type 2 find out about their diabetes after age 30 or 40. Some risk factors which make people more likely to get

Type 2 diabetes are: * A family history of diabetes.来源：考试大 *
Lack of exercise. * Weighing too much. Diabetes can hurt your eyes,
your kidneys, and your nerves. It can lead to problems with the
blood circulation in your body. Even your teeth and gums can be
harmed. And diabetes in pregnancy can cause special problems. 1.
This writing is meant to tell peopleA) how to avoid getting
diabetes.B) what to pay attention to when they have diabetes.C) what
diabetes is.D) about the least development in curing diabetes.3.
Which of the following statements is TRUE?A) Most persons with
Type 1 or Type 2 diabetes are women in pregnancy.B) Most women
in pregnancy may have the danger of getting diabetes.C) We find
more persons with Type 2 diabetes among children than older
persons.D) We find more persons with Type 2 diabetes among older
persons than children.4. When you have Type 2 diabetes, it is
sometimes possible to find thatA) your son has diabetes too.B) your
father has diabetes too.C) your father-in-law is too fat.来源：考试
大D) your brother does not like sports.5. People get diabetes
becauseA) their stomachs are not able to produce enough insulin.B)
their pancreas are not able to produce enough glucose.C) there is too
much glucose in their blood.D) there is too much insulin in their
blood. KEYS: CADBC 100Test 下载频道开通，各类考试题目直
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