

语法知识虚拟语气 PDF转换可能丢失图片或格式，建议阅读原文

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1.语气及其种类 语气

是动词的一种形式，它表示动词的作用和说话人的意图和态度。英语动词的语气分三种：陈述语气、祈使语气和虚拟语气。陈述语气表示动作或状态是现实的、确定的或符合事实的。祈使语气表示动作或状态是说话人的建议、请求、命令等。虚拟语气表示动作或状态不是客观存在的事实，而是说话人的主观愿望、假设或推测等。

2.虚拟语气的形式 虚拟

语气有两种形式：be型虚拟语气和were型虚拟语气。Be型虚拟语气是指不管主语是什么人称，动词一律用原形；were型虚拟语气是指不管主语是什么人称，动词一律用were（即过去时）。试比较：I hope you can go with us.（表示一种有可能实现的愿望）我希望你能同我们一起走。I wish you could go with us.（表示一种完全不能实现的愿望）我希望你能同我们一起走。

虚拟语气的用法 1.在非真实条件句中

表示与现在事实相反：if从句用过去时，主句用should / would / could / might加不定式。如：If she had time, she would / could / might go with you. 如果她有时间，她就会/能和你去。

表示与过去事实相反：if从句用过去完成体，主句用should / would / could / might加不定式完成体。如：If I had had the money last year, I should / would / could / might have bought a house. 如果我去年有了这些钱，我就会/可能买一所房子了。

表示未来实现可能性极小，if从句用should / were to，主句用should / would / could / might加不定式。如：If there should be / were / were to be

something wrong , they would / could / might let you know at once. 如果出了什么事，他们会/可能马上告诉你。 2.在wish后的that从句中 主要表示愿望，that常省略。如果指现在或将来的愿望，从句用过去时；如果指过去没有实现或不可能实现的愿望，从句用过去完成体。如：I wish it were summer now. 现在要是夏天该多好。 I wish I knew his address. (I am sorry I don ' t know his address.) 可惜我不知道他的地址。 I wish you had written to her. (I ' m sorry you didn ' t write to her.) 可惜你没写信给她。 如果将wish改为wished，其后that从句中的时、体形式不变。试比较：I wish I hadn ' t spent so much money. (I am sorry I spent so much money.) I wished I hadn ' t spent so much money. (I was sorry I had spent so much money.) 我后悔不该花那么多钱。 如果that从句中用would，可以表示请求，通常表示说话人的不满或不快。如：The radio is too loud , I wish you would turn it down. 我希望你能把收音机的音量调小一点儿。 I wish it would stop raining. 但愿雨能停下来。 另外，与wish这种用法一致的还有would rather (宁愿) ， would sooner (宁愿) ， had rather (宁愿) 等词或短语后面的从句中，谓语动词应使用一般过去时，表示与现在相反的虚拟语气，表示与过去相反的也可用过去完成时。如：I would rather you came next month. 我宁愿你下个月来。 3.在主语从句中 虚拟语气常用在以It is / was开头的复合句的主语从句中，表示要求、建议、命令、提议等，其谓语形式往往为“ should 动词原形 ”，在美语中，常常省略should.如：It is necessary that he (should) be sent there at once. 有必要马上派他到那里去。 It is requested that the rules (should) be protected. 已请求章程是

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