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https://www.100test.com/kao_ti2020/130/2021_2022__E8_81_8C_E7_A7_B0_E8_8B_B1_E8_c91_130092.htm 1.Paragraph

2___C___ 2.Paragraph 3___E___ 3.Paragraph

4___A___ 4.Paragraph 5___B___ A.Causes of Changes B.Increasing

Number of Museums and Visitors increase 增加 spectator 参观

者 C.Museums Getting Closer to More Spectators D.Movies Shown

in Museums E.New Notions about the Management of

Museums notion 提示，看法 idea opinion thinking thought F.Places

to Visit 1.Museums have changed. They are no longer places for the privileged few or for bored vacationers to visit on rainy days. Action and democracy are words used in descriptions of museums now.

2.At a science museum in Ontario, Canada, you can feel your hair stand

on end as harmless electricity passes through your body. At the Metropolitan Museum of Art in New York City, you can look at

17th century instruments while listening to their music. At the Modern Museum in Sweden, you can put on costumes provided by

the Stockholm Opera. As these examples show, museums are reaching out to new audiences, particularly the young, the poor, and the less educated members of the population. As a result, attendance

is increasing. attend v. 参加，参观 attendance n. 参加，参观 as a result 结果

As these examples show, museums are reaching out to new audiences, particularly the young, the poor, and the less

educated members of the population. reach out 伸出 问题 1.Paragraph 2___C___ 答案：C.Museums Getting Closer to

More Spectators³. More and more, museums directors are realizing realize 意识到 that people learn best when they can somehow become part of what they are seeing. Instead of being places that one “ should ” visit, they are places to enjoy. instead of 而不是 In many science museums, for example, there are no guided tours. The visitor is encouraged to touch, listen, operate, and experiment so as to discover scientific principles for himself. He can have the experience of operating a spaceship or a computer. He can experiment with glass blowing and paper making. The purpose is not only to provide fun but also to help people feel at home in the world of science. The theory is that people who do not understand science will probably fear it, and those who fear science will not use it to best advantage. Many museums now provide educational services and childrens departments. In addition to the usual displays, they also offer film showings and dance programs. 问题2. Paragraph 3 ___ E ___

答案 : E. New Notions about the Management of Museums. 4. One cause of all these changes is the increase in wealth and leisure time. Another cause is the rising percentage of young people in the population. Many of these young people are college students or college graduates. They are better educated than their parents. They see things in a new and different way. They are not content to stand and look at works of art. they want art they can participate in. The same is true of science and history. In the US, certain groups who formerly were too poor to care about anything beyond the basic needs of daily life are now becoming curious about the world around them. The young people in these groups, like young people in

general, have benefited from a better education than their parents received. All these groups, and the rest of the population as well, have been influenced by television, which has taught them about other places and other times.

问题3.Paragraph 4 ___A___ 答案 : A.Causes of Changes

5.The effect of all this has been to change existing museums and to encourage the building of new ones.

exist v.存在
existing adj.现存的
ones museums risen (过去分词) rise 上升 (近义词 increase)

In the US and Canada alone, there are now more than 6,000 museums, almost twice as many as there were 25 years ago. About half of them are devoted to history, and the rest are evenly divided between the arts and sciences. The number of visitors, according to the American Association of museums, has risen to more than 700 million a year.

问题4.Paragraph 5 ___B___ 答案 : B.Increasing Number of Museums and Visitors

6.In fact, the crowds of visitors at some museums are creating a major problem. Admission to museums has always been either free or very inexpensive, but now some museums are charging entrance fees for the first time or raising their price. Even when raised, however, entrance fees are generally too low to support a museum, with its usually large building and its highly trained staff.

5.Now museums are no longer restricted to the privileged few, but ___B___

Now museums are no longer restricted to the privileged few, but (1) but 连接并列的句子 , but之后 “ 主语 谓语 ” 结构 (与but前面的结构保持一致) 。 (2) 连接并列的谓语 , but are... (3) 连接并列的宾语 , but to B.are open to more people with different social background

C.to lengthen their opening hours lengthen 变长

6.With

the development of society, people, especially the young people,
___A___ A.have higher demands of museums D.charge too little for
admission admit admission 允许进入 charge 收费 overcharge (俗语
: 宰了) 多收费 E.have been built and open to public 答案
: A 7.To meet the needs of society, more museums ___E___ meet
sbs need 满足...需求 E.have been built and open to public 8.Two
major problems for museums are that they have too many visitors
and they ___D___ D.charge too little for admission A.have higher
demands of museums B.are open to more people with different social
background C.to lengthen their opening hours F.by lowering the
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