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Directions : Decide which of the choices given below would correctly complete the passage if inserted in the corresponding blanks. Select the correct choice for each blank. Flight simulator (飞行模拟器) refers to any electronic or mechanical system for training airplane and spacecraft pilots and crew member by simulating flight conditions. The purpose of simulation is not to completely substitute (1) _____ actual flight training but to thoroughly familiarize students with the vehicle (2) _____ before they (3) _____ extensive and possibly dangerous actual flight training. Simulations also is useful for review and for familiarizing pilots with new (4) _____ to existing craft. Two early flight simulators appeared in England within a decade after the first flight of Orville and Wilbur Wright. They were designed to enable pilots to stimulate simple aircraft (5) _____ in three dimensions : nose up or down ; left wing high and right low , or vice versa ; and (6) _____ to left or right. It took until 1929 , however , for a truly effective simulator , the Link Trainer , to appear , devised by Edwin A. Link , a self-educated aviator and inventor from Binghamton , New York. (7) _____ , airplane instrumentation had been developed sufficiently to permit “ blind ” flying on instruments alone , but training pilots to do so involved (8) _____ risk. Link built a model of an airplane cockpit equipped

(9) _____ instrument panel and controls that could realistically stimulate all the movements of an airplane. Pilots could use the device for instrument training , manipulating the controls (10) _____ instrument readings so as to maintain straight and level flight or (11) _____ climb or descent with no visual reference (12) _____ any horizon except for the artificial one on the instrument panel. The trainer was modified (13) _____ aircraft technology advanced. Commercial airlines began to use the Link Trainer for pilot training , and the US government began purchasing them in 1934 , (14) _____ thousands more as World War II approached. Technological advances during the war , particularly in electronics , helped to make the flight simulator increasingly (15) _____. The use of efficient analog computers in the early 1950s led to further improvements. Airplane cockpits , controls , and instrument displays had by then become so individualized that it was no longer feasible to use a generalized trainer to prepare pilots to fly anything (16) _____ the simplest light planes. By the 1950s , the US Air Force was using simulators that precisely (17) _____ the cockpits of its planes. During the early 1960s (18) _____ digital and hybrid computers were adopted , and their speed and flexibility revolutionized simulation systems. Further advances in computer and (19) _____ technology , notably the development of virtual-reality simulation , have made it possible to (20) _____ highly complex real-life conditions. 1. A. for B. to C. with D. on 正确答案是 2. A. concerning B. concern C. being concerned D. concerned 正确答案

是 3. A. undertake B. undergo C. underplay D. underuse 正确答案是 4. A. models B. modifications C. modifiers D. modica 正确答案是 5. A. manifestations B. manipulations C. manifestoes D. maneuvers 正确答案是 6. A. yawling B. yawning C. yawing D. yawping 正确答案是 7. A. From then on B. From now on C. By now D. By then 正确答案是 8. A. considerable B. considerate C. considering D. considered 正确答案是 9. A. for B. in C. with D. on 正确答案是 10. A. on the part of B. on the basis of C. on the track of D. on the verge of 正确答案是 11. A. control B. controllable C. controlled D. controller 正确答案是 12. A. to B. for C. on D. in 正确答案是 13. A. as for B. as to C. as D. for 正确答案是 14. A. acquiring B. requiring C. sustaining D. retaining 正确答案是 15. A. actual B. realistic C. realizing D. true 正确答案是 16. A. except B. except for C. apart from D. but 正确答案是 17. A. replenished B. replaced C. replicated D. reposed 正确答案是 18. A. electronic B. electric C. electricity D. electron 正确答案是 19. A. program B. programmable C. programmed D. programming 正确答案是 20. A. resurrect B. reproduce C. resuscitate D. resume 正确答案是 答案： 1.A 2. D 3. B 4. B 5. D 6. C 7. D 8. A 9. C 10. B 11. C 12. A 13. C 14. A 15. B 16. D 17. C 18. A 19. D 20. B 100Test 下载频道开通，各类考试题目直接下载。详细请访问 www.100test.com