

专业四级考前恶补--语法词汇（二）PDF转换可能丢失图片或格式，建议阅读原文

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定语从句中关系代词that的用法1)在既指人又指事物的两个或两个以上的先行词后面。例如：They are talking about the people and countries that they had visited.2)在限制性定语从句中有形容词最高级的先行词后面。例如：He is the best student that I have ever met.3)在以“ It is... ”，“ It was... ”等开头的强调句中，和相应的疑问句中。如：What is it that he wants?4)在only, all, little的后面。This is all that I know.5)在no, every, some和any等词后面，也包括在它们的复合词在内。如：There is no person that is always in the right. Is there anything that I can do for you?近义词辨析beautiful, goodlooking, handsome, lovely, pretty这组词均含有“美丽”、“漂亮”、“可爱”的意思。Beautiful指能不仅给人带来感官上的快乐，而且通过感官产生思想和灵魂的愉悦，在同类词中层次最高。She was even more beautiful than I had remembered.她比我记忆中的她更漂亮了。goodlooking不如handsome, pretty意思强烈，指一般的“好看”或“悦目”。That goodlooking young man visited the house once or twice a week.那个长相不错的年轻人一星期光顾一两次。handsome通常是一种客观的不带感情色彩的评价。一个人如被形容为handsome, 是指此人外貌符合观察者的要求，但不激发更深层的感受。He looked very handsome in his dark suit.他穿深色西装显得非常英俊。lovely比感官的快乐更进一步，是强调纯粹情感上的愉悦，指觉得某人或某物“可爱”。Mary has two lovely

daughters.玛丽有两个可爱的女儿。来源

: [www.examda.com](http://www.examda.com) pretty也是“漂亮、可爱”的意思。很少形容大而有影响力的事物，多形容事物不以其优秀、完美而以小巧、优雅、精致见长，使人容易接受并喜爱。Her boyfriend believes that she is the prettiest girl in the town.她男朋友觉得她是镇上最漂亮的女孩。100Test 下载频道开通，各类考试题目直接下载。详细请访问 [www.100test.com](http://www.100test.com)