

语法词汇指导：虚拟语气详解（五）PDF转换可能丢失图片或格式，建议阅读原文

https://www.100test.com/kao_ti2020/130/2021_2022__E8_AF_AD_E6_B3_95_E8_AF_8D_E6_c94_130183.htm 四、would rather , would sooner , had rather , would (just) as soon , would prefer 之后的宾语从句中的虚拟语气 would rather , would sooner, had rather, would (just) as soon , would prefer (希望) 也用来表达主观愿望，它们之后的宾语从句中需用虚拟语气。谓语动词用过去式表示现在或将来，用过去完成式表示与过去事实相反。表示 ” 宁愿做什么 ” 或 ” 对过去做的事的懊悔 ”。(1).I would rather he came tomorrow than today.(2).John would rather that she had not gone to the party yesterday evening.(3).Don t live in the world, I would rather(I would just as soon) you die.(4).I would rather you go tomorrow.(5).I would rather everything hadn t happened in the past.(6).The manager would rather his daughter did not work in the same office . 经理宁愿她女儿不与他在同一间办公室工作。(7).To be frank , Id rather you were not involved in the case . 坦率地说，我希望你不要卷入这件事。(8).You dont have to be in such a hurry . I would rather you went on business first . 你没有必要这么着急，我宁愿你先去上班。(9).Id rather you didnt make any comment on the issue for the time being . 我倒希望你暂时先不要就此事发表意见。(10).Frankly speaking , Id rather you didnt do anything about it for the time being . 坦白地说，我宁愿你现在对此事什么也不要做。(11).Wouldnt you rather your child went to bed early ? 为什么你不愿让你的孩子早点上床呢？(12).I would just as soon you had returned the book

yesterday . 我真希望你昨天把这本书还了。注： 若某人愿自己做某事， would rather后用动词原形I would rather stay at home today . would rather . . . than . . . 中用动词原形I would rather stay at home than go out today . 五、“ had hoped ” 后的宾语从句中的虚拟语气用“ had hoped ” 表示原来希望做到而实际上未能实现的事情，其宾语从句的谓语用“ would 动词原形 ” 。 I had hoped that she would go to the U.S. and study there, but she said she liked to stay in China.我原本希望她到美国去念书，但她说她喜欢留在中国。 100Test 下载频道开通，各类考试题目直接下载。详细请访问 www.100test.com