

专业英语四级考试:TEM-4Exercise10 PDF转换可能丢失图片或格式，建议阅读原文

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There are 11 passages in this part. Each passage is followed by some questions or unfinished statements. For each of them there are four choices marked A), B), C) and D). Passage 1 Questions 1 to 3 are based on the following passage: Canals are watercourses constructed to improve and extend natural waterways. They are generally built to facilitate transportation, but from the beginning they have been used for many additional purposes including draining swamps, irrigating land for cultivation, and promoting economic development. Canals are often classified by the size of vessel they can accommodate. Some small local canals, which are able to float only 100 to 300 ton boats or small rafts of timber, may be only 3 feet deep. Major barge canals generally range from 6 to 9 feet in depth, and some are as much as 10 or 12 feet deep. These canals can carry 1,350 to 2,000 ton craft. Ship canals are 25 feet or more deep and are capable of accommodating large vessels in the seagoing class. Canals may also be classified as either water level or lock canals. Water level canals do not vary in height along their courses. The best known of these is the Suez Canal, which is at sea level. Lock canals, which include most modern waterways, contain locks, or special devices for raising and lowering boats along their courses by changing the depth of the water. Each lock is a stretch of water enclosed by gates at each end. After a boat enters the lock, water is let or drained out until it reaches

approximately the same level as the water ahead. 1. What does the passage mainly discuss? A. How canals are constructed. B. Common types of canal boats and barges. C. The world's largest canals. D. How canals are used and classified. 2. What is the purpose of a canal lock? A. To keep out boats that are too large for the canal. B. To measure the tonnage of canal boats. C. To load and unload the cargo. D. To change the depth of the water. 3. The Suez Canal is mentioned as an example of a _____. A. modern canal B. water level canal C. lock canal D. irrigation canal

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