

专业英语四级考试:TEM-4Exercise7 PDF转换可能丢失图片或格式，建议阅读原文

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Cloze Decide which of the choices given below would correctly complete the passage if inserted in the corresponding blanks. Select the correct choice for each blank. Painting, the execution of forms and shapes on a surface by means of pigment, has been continuously practiced by humans for some 20,000 years. Together with other activities (1)\_\_\_\_\_ ritualistic in origin but have come to be designated as artistic (such as music or dance), painting was one of the earliest ways in which man (2)\_\_\_\_\_ to express his own personality and his (3)\_\_\_\_\_ understanding of an existence beyond the material world. (4)\_\_\_\_\_ music and dance, however, examples of early forms of painting have survived to the present day. The modern eye can derive aesthetic as well as antiquarian satisfaction (5)\_\_\_\_\_ the 15,000-year-old cave murals of Lascaux -- some examples (6)\_\_\_\_\_ to the considerable powers of draftsmanship of these early artists. And painting, like other arts, exhibits universal qualities that (7)\_\_\_\_\_ for viewers of all nations and civilizations to understand and appreciate. The major (8)\_\_\_\_\_ examples of early painting anywhere in the world are found in Western Europe and the Soviet Union. But some 5,000 years ago, the areas in which important paintings were executed (9)\_\_\_\_\_ to the eastern Mediterranean Sea and neighboring regions. (10)\_\_\_\_\_, Western shared a European cultural tradition -- the Middle East and Mediterranean Basin and, later, the countries of the

New World. Western painting is in general distinguished by its concentration (11)\_\_\_\_\_ the representation of the human (12)\_\_\_\_\_, whether in the heroic context of antiquity or the religious context of the early Christian and medieval world. The Renaissance (13)\_\_\_\_\_ this tradition through a (14)\_\_\_\_\_ examination of the natural world and an investigation of balance, harmony, and perspective in the visible world, linking painting (15)\_\_\_\_\_ the developing sciences of anatomy and optics. The first real (16)\_\_\_\_\_ from figurative painting came with the growth of landscape painting in the 17th and 18th centuries. The landscape and figurative traditions developed together in the 19th century in an atmosphere that was increasingly (17)\_\_\_\_\_ "painterly" qualities of the (18)\_\_\_\_\_ of light and color and the expressive qualities of paint handling. In the 20th century these interests (19)\_\_\_\_\_ to the development of a third major tradition in Western painting, abstract painting, which sought to (20)\_\_\_\_\_ and express the true nature of paint and painting through action and form.

1.A. may have beenB. that may haveC. may haveD. that may have been  
2.A. seekB. soughtC. seek forD. sought for  
3.A. emergingB. emergencyC. mergingD. merger  
4.A. AsB. UnlikeC. LikeD. Since  
5.A. fromB. toC. intoD. for  
6.A. ratifyB. testifyC. certifyD. gratify  
7.A. make easyB. make it easyC. make hardD. make it hard  
8.A. extinctB. extentC. extantD. exterior  
9.A. had shiftedB. have shiftedC. shiftingD. shifted  
10.A. NeverthelessB. MoreoverC. HoweverD. Therefore  
11.A. toB. inC. onD. for  
12.A. figureB. shapeC. shadowD. form  
13.A. extractedB. extendedC. extortedD. extruded  
14.A. closingB. closeC.

closedD. closure15.A. onB. forC. inD. to16.A. breakB. breakageC.  
breakdownD. breaking17.A. concerned withB. concerningC.  
concerning withD. concerned for18.A. reactionB. actionC.  
interactionD. relation19.A. distributedB. attributedC. contributedD.  
construed20.A. discoverB. uncoverC. recoverD. cover 100Test 下载  
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