

拥有归档日志如何恢复一个丢失的数据文件 PDF转换可能丢失图片或格式，建议阅读原文

https://www.100test.com/kao_ti2020/143/2021_2022__E6_8B_A5_E6_9C_89_E5_BD_92_E6_c102_143136.htm

昨天Kamus问到一个问题，如果拥有一个冷备份，但是缺失了其中的一个数据文件，但是存在所有的归档，应该如何恢复数据文件。动手试一下，大概就是如下步骤:

```
[oracle@jumper eygle]$ sqlplus "/ as sysdba"
SQL*Plus: Release 9.2.0.4.0 - Production on Sun Aug 20 01:22:50 2006
Copyright (c) 1982, 2002, Oracle Corporation. All rights reserved.
Connected to an idle instance.
SQL> startup
mount
ORACLE instance started.
Total System Global Area 252777592 bytes
Fixed Size 451704 bytes
Variable Size 134217728 bytes
Database Buffers 117440512 bytes
Redo Buffers 667648 bytes
Database mounted.
SQL> alter database open.
alter database open*
ERROR at line 1:ORA-01157: cannot identify/lock data file 3 - see DBWR trace file
ORA-01110: data file 3:
/opt/oracle/oradata/eygle/eygle02.dbf
SQL> alter database create datafile 3 as /opt/oracle/oradata/eygle/eygle02.dbf.
Database altered.
SQL> 0select name from v$datafile.
NAME-----
---/opt/oracle/oradata/eygle/system01.dbf
/opt/oracle/oradata/eygle/undotbs01.dbf
/opt/oracle/oradata/eygle/eygle02.dbf
/opt/oracle/oradata/eygle/eygle01.dbf
SQL> alter database open.
alter database open*
ERROR at line 1:ORA-01113: file 3 needs media recovery
ORA-01110: data file 3:
/opt/oracle/oradata/eygle/eygle02.dbf
SQL> recover datafile 3.
Media
```

```
recovery complete.SQL> alter database open.Database altered.SQL>
```

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