

关于控制文件与数据文件头信息的说明(三) PDF转换可能丢失图片或格式，建议阅读原文

https://www.100test.com/kao_ti2020/143/2021_2022__E5_85_B3_E4_BA_8E_E6_8E_A7_E5_c102_143142.htm 我们可以想象，如果控制文件是从备份中恢复的，那么数据库在open过程中又将如何呢? 首先备份控制文件，打开数据库，增进检查点:

```
[oracle@jumper eygle]$ cp control01.ctl
```

```
control01.ctl.bak[oracle@jumper eygle]$ sqlplus "/ as
```

```
sysdba"SQL*Plus: Release 9.2.0.4.0 - Production on Fri Aug 11 10:46:05 2006Copyright (c) 1982, 2002, Oracle Corporation. All rights reserved.Connected to an idle instance.SQL>
```

```
startupORACLE instance started.Total System Global Area 139531744 bytesFixed Size 452064 bytesVariable Size 121634816 bytesDatabase Buffers 16777216 bytesRedo Buffers 667648
```

```
bytesDatabase mounted.Database opened.SQL> alter system checkpoint.System altered.SQL> shutdown immediate.Database closed.Database dismounted.ORACLE instance shut down.SQL> exitDisconnected from Oracle9i Enterprise Edition Release 9.2.0.4.0
```

```
- ProductionWith the Partitioning optionJServer Release 9.2.0.4.0 - Production 然后恢复旧的控制文件，mount数据库，转储数据文件头:[oracle@jumper eygle]$ mv control01.ctl
```

```
control01.ctl.n[oracle@jumper eygle]$ mv control01.ctl.bak
```

```
control01.ctl [oracle@jumper eygle]$ sqlplus "/ as sysdba"SQL*Plus: Release 9.2.0.4.0 - Production on Fri Aug 11 10:46:50 2006Copyright (c) 1982, 2002, Oracle Corporation. All rights reserved.Connected to an idle instance.SQL> startup mount.ORACLE instance
```

started.Total System Global Area 139531744 bytesFixed Size 452064
bytesVariable Size 121634816 bytesDatabase Buffers 16777216
bytesRedo Buffers 667648 bytesDatabase mounted.SQL> alter
session set events immediate trace name file_hdrs level 10.Session
altered.SQL> !100Test 下载频道开通，各类考试题目直接下载
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