

[Oracle]分享：我的oracle9i学习笔记（7）PDF转换可能丢失图片或格式，建议阅读原文

[https://www.100test.com/kao\\_ti2020/143/2021\\_2022\\_\\_5BOracle\\_5D\\_E5\\_88\\_c102\\_143481.htm](https://www.100test.com/kao_ti2020/143/2021_2022__5BOracle_5D_E5_88_c102_143481.htm) ##### Managing Privileges  
##### grant create table,create session to user\_name. grant create any table to user\_name. revoke create any table from user\_name. /\*授予权限语法,public 标识所有用户,with admin option允许能将权限授予第三者的权限\*/ grant system\_privs,[.....] to [user/role/public],[...] [with admin option].  
0select \* from v\$pwfile\_users. /\*当 O7\_dictionary\_accessibility参数为True时，标识0select any table时，包括系统表也能0select，否则，不包含系统表.缺省为false\*/ show parameter O7. /\*由于O7\_dictionary\_accessibility为静态参数，不能动态改变，故加scope=spfile,下次启动时才生效\*/ alter system set O7\_dictionary\_accessibility=true scope=spfile. /\*授予对象中的某些字段的权限，如0select 某表中的某些字段的权限\*/ grant [object\_privs(column,.....)],[...] on object\_name to user/role/public,... with grant option. /\*oracle不允许授予0select某列的权限,但可以授insert ,0update某列的权限\*/ grant insert(column\_name1,column\_name2,...) on table\_name to user\_name with grant option. 0select \* from dba\_sys\_privs/session\_privs/dba\_tab\_privs/user\_tab\_privs/dba\_col\_privs/user\_col\_privs. /\*db/os/none 审计被记录在 数据库/操作系统/不审计 缺省是none\*/ show parameter audit\_trail. /\*启动对表的0select动作\*/ audit 0select on user.table\_name by session. /\*by session在每个session中发出command只记录一次，by access则

每个command都记录\*/ audit [create table][0select/0update/insert on object by session/access][whenever successful/not successful]. desc dbms\_fga.---进一步设计，则可使用dbms\_fgs包 /\*取消审计\*/ noaudit 0select on user.table\_name. /\*查被审计信息\*/ 0select \* from all\_def\_audit\_opts/dba\_stmt\_audit\_opts/dba\_priv\_audit\_opts/dba\_obj\_audit\_opts. /\*获取审计记录\*/ 0select \* from dba\_audit\_trail/dba\_audit\_exists/dba\_audit\_object/dba\_audit\_session/dba\_audit\_statement. ##### Managing Role ##### create role role\_name. grant 0select on table\_name to role\_name. grant role\_name to user\_name. set role role\_name. create role role\_name. 100Test 下载频道开通，各类考试题目直接下载。详细请访问 [www.100test.com](http://www.100test.com)