

Oracle的db\_name和instance\_name[2] PDF转换可能丢失图片或格式，建议阅读原文

[https://www.100test.com/kao\\_ti2020/143/2021\\_2022\\_Oracle\\_E7\\_9A\\_84d\\_c102\\_143604.htm](https://www.100test.com/kao_ti2020/143/2021_2022_Oracle_E7_9A_84d_c102_143604.htm) 注意，此时试图加载数据库时出现错误，因为当前数据库被另外一个实例(instance)加载。在非并行模式(Ops/RAC)下，一个数据库同时只能被一个实例加载。此时已经启动了两个数据库实例，从后台进程可以看出：

```
[oracle@jumper dbs]$ ps -ef|grep oraoracle 27321 1 0 Jul14 ?
00:00:00 ora_pmon_eygleoracle 27323 1 0 Jul14 ? 00:00:00
ora_dbw0_eygleoracle 27325 1 0 Jul14 ? 00:00:00
ora_lgwr_eygleoracle 27327 1 0 Jul14 ? 00:00:00
ora_ckpt_eygleoracle 27329 1 0 Jul14 ? 00:00:32
ora_smon_eygleoracle 27331 1 0 Jul14 ? 00:00:00
ora_reco_eygleoracle 27333 1 0 Jul14 ? 00:00:00 ora_cjq0_eygleroot
15388 656 0 14:02 ? 00:00:00 sshd: oracle [priv]oracle 15390 15388 0
14:02 ? 00:00:00 sshd: oracle@pts/2oracle 15391 15390 0 14:02 pts/2
00:00:00 -bashoracle 15445 1 0 14:04 ? 00:00:00
ora_pmon_juliaoracle 15447 1 0 14:04 ? 00:00:00
ora_dbw0_juliaoracle 15449 1 0 14:04 ? 00:00:00
ora_lgwr_juliaoracle 15451 1 0 14:04 ? 00:00:00 ora_ckpt_juliaoracle
15453 1 0 14:04 ? 00:00:00 ora_smon_juliaoracle 15455 1 0 14:04 ?
00:00:00 ora_reco_juliaoracle 15457 1 0 14:04 ? 00:00:00
ora_cjq0_juliaoracle 15459 15391 0 14:04 pts/2 00:00:00 ps -eforacle
15460 15391 0 14:04 pts/2 00:00:00 grep ora我们关闭eygle这个数据库实例:[oracle@jumper dbs]$ export
ORACLE_SID=eygle[oracle@jumper dbs]$ sqlplus "/ as
```

```
sysdba"SQL*Plus: Release 9.2.0.4.0 - Production on Tue Jul 25
14:04:39 2006Copyright (c) 1982, 2002, Oracle Corporation. All
rights reserved.Connected to:Oracle9i Enterprise Edition Release
9.2.0.4.0 - ProductionWith the Partitioning optionJServer Release
9.2.0.4.0 - ProductionSQL> shutdown immediate.Database
closed.Database dismounted.ORACLE instance shut down.SQL>
exitDisconnected from Oracle9i Enterprise Edition Release 9.2.0.4.0
- ProductionWith the Partitioning optionJServer Release 9.2.0.4.0 -
Production此时就可以通过实例julia加载并打开db_name=eygle
的数据库了: [oracle@jumper dbs]$ export
```

```
ORACLE_SID=julia[oracle@jumper dbs]$ sqlplus "/ as
```

```
sysdba"SQL*Plus: Release 9.2.0.4.0 - Production on Tue Jul 25
14:05:06 2006Copyright (c) 1982, 2002, Oracle Corporation. All
rights reserved.Connected to:Oracle9i Enterprise Edition Release
9.2.0.4.0 - ProductionWith the Partitioning optionJServer Release
9.2.0.4.0 - ProductionSQL> alter database mount.alter database
mount*ERROR at line 1:ORA-01990: error opening password file
/opt/oracle/product/9.2.0/dbs/orapwORA-27037: unable to obtain
file statusLinux Error: 2: No such file or directoryAdditional
information: 3SQL> alter database open.Database altered.SQL>
0select name from
v$datafile.NAME-----
-----/opt/oracle/oradata/eygle/system01.dbf/opt/
oracle/oradata/eygle/undotbs01.dbf/opt/oracle/oradata/eygle/users0
1.dbf/opt/oracle/oradata/eygle/eygle01.dbfSQL> ! ps -ef|grep
oraroot 15388 656 0 14:02 ? 00:00:00 sshd: oracle [priv]oracle 15390
```

```

15388 0 14:02 ? 00:00:00 sshd: oracle@pts/2oracle 15391 15390 0
14:02 pts/2 00:00:00 -bashoracle 15445 1 0 14:04 ? 00:00:00
ora_pmon_juliaoracle 15447 1 0 14:04 ? 00:00:00
ora_dbw0_juliaoracle 15449 1 0 14:04 ? 00:00:00
ora_lgwr_juliaoracle 15451 1 0 14:04 ? 00:00:00 ora_ckpt_juliaoracle
15453 1 0 14:04 ? 00:00:00 ora_smon_juliaoracle 15455 1 0 14:04 ?
00:00:00 ora_reco_juliaoracle 15457 1 0 14:04 ? 00:00:00
ora_cjq0_juliaoracle 15513 15391 0 14:05 pts/2 00:00:00 sqlplus
oracle 15514 15513 3 14:05 ? 00:00:01 oraclejulia
((DESCRIPTION=(LOCAL=YES)(ADDRESS=(PROTOCOL=beq
)))oracle 15515 15513 0 14:05 pts/2 00:00:00 /bin/bash -c ps -ef|grep
oraoracle 15516 15515 0 14:05 pts/2 00:00:00 ps -efSQL> show
parameter instance_nameNAME TYPE
VALUE-----
-----instance_name string juliaSQL> show
parameter db_nameNAME TYPE
VALUE-----
-----db_name string eygle 100Test

```

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