

俄语口语：常用语搜集(俄英对照) PDF转换可能丢失图片或格式，建议阅读原文

https://www.100test.com/kao_ti2020/148/2021_2022__E4_BF_84_E8_AF_AD_E5_8F_A3_E8_c105_148836.htm Basic Words &

Expressions Greetings Hello!

!Hi!

!Good morning.

.Good day.

.Good evening.

.How are you?

?Hows it

going?Whats up?

?Fine, thanks, and you?

?Not bad.

.Introduction [top] Let me introduce myself.

.I want you to meet ...

..... my wife. ...

.... my husband. ...

.I am very happy to

meet you.

. My name is

John.

.What is your name?

?Where are you from?

?I am from the USA.

.And you?

?I am

American.

.Welcome!

!Thank you

very much.

. You are very kind.

.The Russians use an equivalent

word for Mr.-

(ga-spa-DEEN) (male), for Mrs.

and Miss -

(ga-spa-ZHA) (female) only on

governmental or formal occasions. Today one normally uses persons first and middle (patronymic) name together or, upon better

acquaintance, just the first name. But if a person is older than you, you should always use his/her name and patronymic together. Parting [top] I must be going.

. Good-bye.

. Good night.

. So long.

. Hope we ' ll meet again.

. General Vocabulary [top] I don ' t speak Russian.

Russian.

. I speak only a little

. I understand.

. I dont understand.

. Speak slowly.

. Repeat, please.

. Yes.

. No.

. Perhaps.

. Certainly.

. That ' s good.

. That ' s bad.

. Please.

. Thank you.

. Not at all.

. You are welcome.

. Im sorry. Excuse me.

. Help!

! Oh! A !

! Oops!

!! you (addressing

one person)

(formal, polite form)

(informal form)

English pronoun "you" corresponds to two Russian pronouns -

(ti) and

(vi).

is used either if you address a person, who is

older than you, or if you just want to emphasize that you respect

him/her (official tone). When people see each other for the first time

they also should use

. During the conversation they both may

start to say

after a while. 100Test 下载频道开通, 各类考试

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