商务英语写作中各种标点符号的用法 PDF转换可能丢失图片或格式,建议阅读原文

https://www.100test.com/kao_ti2020/150/2021_2022__E5_95_86_E 5_8A_A1_E8_8B_B1_E8_c85_150807.htm 1. 句号 Period [.] 用以 表示一个句子的结束: Hockey is a popular sport in Canada. The federal government is based in Ottawa. 用在缩写中: B.C. is the province located on the West Coast. Dr. Bethune was a Canadian who worked in China. The company is located at 888 Bay St. in Toronto. It is 4:00 p.m. in Halifax right now. 2. 问号 Question Mark [?] 在句子的结尾使用问号表示是直接疑问句:How many provinces are there in Canada? 注意:在间接疑问句结尾不要加 问号: The teacher asked the class a question. Do not ask me why. 3. 叹号 Exclamation Mark [!] 在句子的结尾使用叹号表示惊讶 兴奋等情绪: We won the Stanley Cup! The forest is on fire! 4. 逗号 Comma [,] 句子中的停顿:Therefore, we should write a letter to the prime minister. 在疑问句中引出说话人:"I can come today," she said, "but not tomorrow." 排列三个或以上的名词 : Ontario, Quebec, and B.C. are the three biggest provinces. 引出 定语从句:Emily Carr, who was born in 1871, was a great painter. 5. 单引号 Apostrophe ['] 表示所有:This is David 's computer. These are the player 's things. (things that belong to the player) Note: 对于复数形式的名词,只加 'These are the players ' things. (things that belong to the players) 缩写I don 't know how to fix it. 6. 引号Quotation Marks ["] 直接引出某人说的话: The prime minister said, "We will win the election." "I can come today," she said, "but not tomorrow." 7. 冒号Colon [:] 引出一系列名词

:There are three positions in hockey: goalie, defence, and forward. 引出一个较长的引语:The prime minister said: "We will fight. We will not give up. We will win the next election." 8. 分号Semicolon [.] 将两个相关的句子连接起来:The festival is very popular. people from all over the world visit each year. 和逗号一同使用引出一系列名词:The three biggest cities in Canada are Toronto, Ontario. Montreal, Quebec. and Vancouver, B.C. 9. 破折号Dash [-] 在一个句子前作总结:Mild, wet, and cloudy - these are the characteristics of weather in Vancouver. 在一个子的前面或后面加入额外的注释:The children - Pierre, Laura, and Ashley - went to the store. Most Canadians - but not all - voted in the last election. 表示某人在说话过程中被打断:The woman said, "I want to ask - " when the earthquake began to shake the room. 100Test 下载频道开通,各类考试题目直接下载。详细请访问www.100test.com