

自考也要重语法 (21) 省略句 PDF转换可能丢失图片或格式
， 建议阅读原文

https://www.100test.com/kao_ti2020/153/2021_2022__E8_87_AA_E8_80_83_E4_B9_9F_E8_c67_153108.htm 自考也要重语法 (21)

省略句 1. 省略句的定义 省略是为了避免重复、突出新信息并使上下文紧密连接的一种语法修辞手段。省略在语言中，尤其在对话中，是一种十分普遍的现象。 2. 小品词的省略 (1) 省略介词 He spent four hours (in) going over his lessons. 他花了四个小时复习功课。 I ' ve studied English (for) five years. 我已学五年英语了。 (2) 省略连词 that I believe (that) you will succeed . 我相信你们会成功的。 It ' s a pity (that) he ' s leaving. 他要去，真遗憾。 I ' m sure (that) she will help you. 我肯定她会帮你的。 (3) 省略关系代词 I ' ll give you all (that) I have. 我要把我所有的一切都给你。 He read the book (which) I got yesterday. 他看过我昨天买的书了。 3. 句子成分的省略 (1) 省略主语 Beg your pardon. (我) 请你原谅。 (Beg前省略了主语I) Take care! 当心！ (Take前省略了主语you) Looks as if it will rain. 看起来象要下雨。 (Looks前省略了主语it) (2) 省略谓语 Who next? 该谁了？ (Who后面省略了谓语comes) The river was deep and the ice thin. (ice后面省略了was) We ' ll do the best we can. 我们将尽力而为。 (can后面省略了动词do) (3) 省略表语 Are you ready? Yes, I am. 你准备好了吗？ 我准备好了。 (am后面省略了ready) He was a lover of sports as he had been in his youth. 他还是象年轻时那样，是一位运动爱好者。 (had been后面省略了a lover of sports) (4) 省略宾语 Let ' s do the dishes. I ' ll wash and you ' ll dry. 让我们洗碗吧，

我来洗，你来揩干。（wash和dry后面省略了宾语dishes）（5）省略定语 He spent part of the money, and the rest he saved. 那钱他花了部分，其余的他都存了起来。（the rest后面省略了定语of the money）（6）省略状语 He was not hurt. Strange! 他没有受伤，真奇怪！（Strange前面省略了状语how）1. 省略句可同时省掉句子几个成份 What exciting news! (= What exciting news it is!) 多么令人激动的消息啊！ Pity he ' s failed. (= It is a pity that he ' s failed.) 很遗憾，他失败了。 I like him more than her. (= I like him more than I like her.) 我喜欢他更甚于喜欢她。100Test 下载频道开通，各类考试题目直接下载。详细请访问 www.100test.com