

自学考试《高级英语》复习指导（四）PDF转换可能丢失图片或格式，建议阅读原文

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个解题 由于测试的短文难易程度各异，考生应根据自己的兴起、爱好或专业知识，先易后难答题。这样做可让考生保持良好的考场情绪，有利于考生正常发挥水平。做阅读理解应忌讳的方面 一忌：不带问题阅读。费力、费时、效率低。二忌：草率行事。出题者有时故意出一道似是而非的题目，如果匆忙答题，很容易犯错。三忌：主观印象。有的考生爱根据自身的生活经历或常识来答题，而考试则是要根据原文旨意来选择答案。四忌：一叶障目。只见树木，不见森林。有的考生会被文章的个别内容、局部环节所迷惑，结果忽略了文章的全貌。五忌：忽略时间。前面耗时太多，后面时间不够用，结果影响成绩。各种题型讲解 一、选择题 考核学生对短文的综合理解程度。考生根据短文内容勾出正确答案。常见题型有：1. 主旨大意题 2. 事实、细节题 3. 是非题 4. 推理、引申题 5. 作者观点和态度题 ( - ) 主旨大意题 主旨题要求考生在阅读有关文章后能够概括出中心思想，确定段落大意或选定最佳标题。主旨题的常见提问方式有：1) From this passage, we learn that... 2) The article was written to explain... 3) The author mainly discusses... 4) The best title for this passage is ... . 5) The central idea conveyed in the above passage is... 6) The title that best expresses the main idea is... 7) What does the passage mainly discuss? 8) What is the main topic (theme, subject, point) of the passage? 9) What would be the most appropriate title for this

passage? 10) Which of the following is the best title for this passage?  
11) Which sentence best summarizes the article? 12) Which title suits  
this passage best? 例如： The United States is a country made up of  
many different races. Usually they are mixed together and cant be  
told from one another. But many of them still talk about where their  
ancestors came from. It is something they are proud of. 100Test 下载  
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