

现在完成时与一般过去时 PDF转换可能丢失图片或格式，建议阅读原文

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过去时所表示的动作都是发生在过去，所以在实际运用中就有很多同学混淆二者的用法。现在我们就一起来看看现在完成时和一般过去时的区别。1. 侧重点不同 现在完成时和一般过去时所表示的动作都发生在过去，但它们所强调的重点不同：现在完成时侧重于对现在的影响；而一般过去时侧重于某一动作发生在过去某个时间或某段时间，即现在完成时侧重于现在的结果，而一般过去时侧重于动作发生的时间。例如：I have seen the film. 我看过这部电影。（现在我仍记得电影的内容）I saw the film three days ago. 三天前我看了这部电影。（强调是三天前，而不是别的什么时候看的电影）Mr Green has bought a new computer. 格林先生买了一台新电脑。

（着重点是格林先生现在有了一台新电脑）Mr Green bought a new computer yesterday. 格林先生昨天买了一台新电脑。（强调的是格林先生买新电脑的时间是昨天）2. 时间状语不同 现在完成时常与already, yet, just, ever, never, before等副词以及“for 段时间”，“since 过去时间/从句”等时间状语连用；而一般过去时则常与“段时间 ago”，just now, yesterday, last week等表示过去时间的状语连用。例如：She has lived here since two years ago. 她两年前就住在这里了。She lived here two years ago. 两年前她住在这里。He has been in the League for three years. 他入团已经三年了。Tom wrote a letter to his parents last night. 昨晚汤姆给他的父母写了封信。 [ 实战演

练 ] 1. -I have seen the film “ Titanic ” already. -When \_\_\_\_\_ you \_\_\_\_\_ it ? -The day before yesterday. A. have ; seen B. will ; see C. did ; see D. did ; seen 2. Mr Black \_\_\_\_\_ in China since five years ago. A. lived B. has lived C. lives D. is going to live 3. We \_\_\_\_\_ trees last Sunday. So far we \_\_\_\_\_ over 3 , 000 trees there. A. planted ; planted B. planted ; have planted C. have planted ; planted D. have planted ; have planted 100Test 下载频道开通 , 各类考试题目直接下载。详细请访问 [www.100test.com](http://www.100test.com)