

[ 中考英语复习 ] : 英语基本句型 PDF转换可能丢失图片或格式, 建议阅读原文

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英语的基本句型主要有五种, 它们是: 1、主语动词表语2、主语动词3、主语动词宾语4、主语动词宾语宾语5、主语动词宾语补语掌握好这些基本句型, 就可以为灵活运用语言打下良好的基础。下面分别讲解这五种句型。

一、主语---动词----表语在这一句型中, 动词是系动词, 划线部分为表语。1.Mr.Brown is an engineer.(名词做表语)2.Gradually he became silent.(形容词做表语)3.She remained standing for a hour.(现在分词做表语)4.The question remained unsolved.(过去分词做表语)5.The machine is out of order.(介词短语做表语)6.The television was on.(副词做表语)7.His plan is to keep the affair secret.(动词不定式做表语)8.My job is repairing cars.(动名词做表语)9.The question is what you want to do.(从句做表语, 即: 表语从句)注意: 在下面的句子中, 形容词做表语, 在表语的后面常常接不定式结构。Im happy to meet you.They are willing to help.We are determined to follow his example.二、主语动词在这一句型中, 动词为不及物动词及不及物的动词词组。在有的句子中, 不及物动词可以有状语修饰。1.The sun is rising.2.Ill try.3.Did you sleep well ? (well做状语, 修饰不及物动词sleep)4.The engine broke down.注意: 在此句型中, 有少数不及物动词表达被动含义, 表达主语本身所具有的特性, 不用被动语态。1.The book sells wel.2.The window wont shut.3.The pen writes smoothly.4.Cheese cuts easily.三、主语动词宾语在此句型中, 动词为及物动词,

划线部分为宾语。1.Do you know these people(them) ? (名词或代词做宾语)2.I cant express myself in English.(反身代词做宾语)3.He smiled a strange smile.(同源宾语)4.We cant afford to pay such a price.(不定式做宾语)5.Would you mind waiting a few minutes ? (动名词做宾语)6.I hope that I have said nothing to pain you.(从句做宾语，即：宾语从句)注意：并不是所有的及物动词都可以接上述各种情况做宾语，不同的动词有不同的用法，所以，在学习动词时，一定要掌握其用法。四、主语动词宾语宾语在此句型中，动词可以称作双宾语动词，在英语中，这样的动词并不多，在学习遇时，要牢记。后面的宾语为间接宾语和直接宾语，其中间接宾语在前，一般表人，直接宾语在后，一般表物。这类句型有三种情况。第一种情况，间接宾语可以改为to引导的短语。1.He handed me a letter.He handed a letter to me.2.She gave me her telephone number.She gave her telephone number to me.第二种情况，间接宾语可以改为for引导的短语。3.She sang us a folk song.She sang a folk for us.4.She cooked us a delicious meal.She cooked a delicious meal for us.第三种情况，直接宾语可以由宾语从句充当。5.Tell him Im out.6.Can you inform me where Miss Green lives ? 100Test 下载频道开通，各类考试题目直接下载。详细请访问  
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