

应试写作学与练：评论篇 PDF转换可能丢失图片或格式，建议阅读原文

[https://www.100test.com/kao\\_ti2020/155/2021\\_2022\\_\\_E5\\_BA\\_94\\_E8\\_AF\\_95\\_E5\\_86\\_99\\_E4\\_c64\\_155585.htm](https://www.100test.com/kao_ti2020/155/2021_2022__E5_BA_94_E8_AF_95_E5_86_99_E4_c64_155585.htm) 评论型议论文也成为开放型议论文，因为文章只是客观的分析和评论某一事物的正反两方面，或在某一问题上反映出来的两种不同看法，并不下结论说这个事物对或不对，这个看法正确或错误。这种作文形式尤其适用于评论电视、电脑、小汽车、安乐死等这类很难绝对说好或不好的主题。此类作文的基本结构如下：

Paragraph 1 S ( 1 ) Topic : the issue to be commented S ( 2 )

Thesis : different attitudes towards it. Paragraph 2 S ( 3 ) Its advantages or one sides opinion S ( 4 ) Details S ( 5 ) Transition S

( 6 ) Its disadvantages or the other sides opinion S ( 7 ) Details

Paragraph 3 S ( 8 ) The balanced view 第一段S ( 1 ) 引出要评论

的事物或观点。S ( 2 ) 是简单扼要的提一下在这个问题上人们的两种不同看法，第二段S ( 3 ) ， S ( 4 ) 是一种看法，如赞成的观点或事物的优点。S ( 5 ) 使承上启下的过渡句，引出下面另一种看法。S ( 6 ) S ( 7 ) 就是反对的观点或事物的缺点。第三段则是平衡这两种看法，谈谈作者的观点。评论

型作文的句型如下： 1.The answers to these questions often vary from person to person. 2.Attitudes towards the problem usually differ sharply/widely. 3.Whether it has more advantages or vice versa , one thing is certain : ..... 4.There is no doubt/ denying that..... 5.It certainly offer people greater opportunity to ..... ... 6.Despite/For all the advantages , it also brings its own problems .....。 7.A good case in point / example is.....。 8.As opposed/

contrary to widely/ commonly/ generally held/accepted ideas , I argue..... 9.They may be right about..... , but they seem to fail to mention / take into account..... 10.What these people fail to understand is that ..... 11.Take.... for example , 12.Suppose that.....

本期作文题目 : The Development of a Private Car

Directions : For this part you are allowed thirty minutes to write a composition on the topic The Development of a Private Car. You should write no less than 150 words and base your composition on the outline ( given in Chinese ) below :

- 1.小汽车开始进入中国普通家庭。
- 2.小汽车带来的方便和舒适。
- 3.小汽车带来的交通和污染问题。
- 4.我的看法。

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