

应试写作学与练：分析篇 PDF转换可能丢失图片或格式，建议阅读原文

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分析型议论文主要是判断和分析所讨论的事物或观点的性质。具体地说就是阐述其重要性，正确性，必要性或荒谬性，危害性等。例如：

The benefits of making friends of different kinds ; The importance of making cities greener ; The harmful effects of heavy exposure to TV. 此类论文基本结构如下： Paragraph 1 S ( 1 ) Topic S ( 2 ) Thesis ( my attitude towards it ) Paragraph 2 S ( 3 ) Thesis ( more specific ) S ( 4 ) Benefit ( or effect ) S ( 5 ) Detail S ( 6 ) Benefit ( or effect ) S ( 8 ) Detail S ( 9 ) Benefit ( or effect )

Paragraph 3 Conclusion 第一段引出要讨论的主题，如离婚率上升、体育锻炼热等，然后提出对这些问题的基本态度和看法，是赞成还是反对。第二段S ( 3 ) 把为什么赞成或反对的基本理由先扼要的提一下。接着从几个方面来阐述赞成或反对的理由，即阐述事物的重要性或危害性。S ( 5 ) S ( 7 ) S ( 9 ) 则用具体的实例来论证之前提出的重要性或危害性。最后一段是总结。有时分析不一定从同一方向进行，也可以从正反两个方向进行。例如：在一篇提倡体育锻炼的文章中，当中一段可以先说体育锻炼的重要性，然后说如不进行体育锻炼可能带来的后果。此时的第二段结构为： Paragraph 2 S ( 3 ) Thesis ( more specific ) S ( 4 ) Importance ( with it ) S ( 5 ) Detail 1 S ( 6 ) Detail 2 S ( 7 ) Consequence ( without it ) S ( 8 ) Detail 1 S ( 9 ) Detail 2 此类作文的常用句型如下：

1. One of the benefits derived from / harmful effects on ..... is...

... 2.To have a better/ full understanding/ appreciation of ..... , we may look at / turn to ..... 3.Theres hardly a man or woman who doesnt ..... 4.Another benefit/ effect is concerned with/ relates to ..... 5.A good case in point / typical example of this is..... 6.Of all the benefits resulting from , none has been / nothing is more significant than/ as significant as..... 7.Thus , it can be seen that .....。 100Test 下载频道开通 , 各类考试题目直接下载。详细请访问 [www.100test.com](http://www.100test.com)