

应试写作学与练：原因篇 PDF转换可能丢失图片或格式，建议阅读原文

https://www.100test.com/kao_ti2020/155/2021_2022__E5_BA_94_E8_AF_95_E5_86_99_E4_c64_155592.htm 分析原因是英语议论文写作的一个常见题型。例如：Why do today's young people have difficulty in reading and writing? Why is the world getting smaller and smaller? Why has the divorce rate in China increased in recent years? 作文要求考生对这类社会现象或社会问题进行解释。先给大家归纳这种类型的作文的基本结构模式如下：
Paragraph1. Sentence (1) Problem (general) S (2) problem (specific) Paragraph2 S (3) Thesis S (4) Cause1. S (5) Detail 1. S (6) Detail 2. S (7) Cause2 S (8) Detail1. S (9) Detail2. Paragraph3 S (10) Conclusion 第一段中的S (1)、S (6) 是引出文章要进行解释的某一现象或问题。第二段中的S (3) 是作者对这一现象或问题的基本看法，也即文章的论点句。S (4)、S (5) 两个句子是揭示这一现象的两个主要原因。这两个原因可以是并行的第一、第二原因，也可以是客观的和主观的原因，或间接的和直接的原因。其中S (5)、S (6) 时详细阐述S (4) 第一个原因的；S (8)、S (9) 则具体说明S (7) 第二个原因的。第三段S (10) 是总结句。一般说来，这句是提出解决问题的一些建议或方法。本模式可供大家参考使用，也可选择自己的写作方式写作。本期写作题目：A Boom in Adult education Directions：For this part you are allowed 30 minutes to write a composition on the topic A Boom in Adult Education. You should write no less than 150 words and you should base your composition on the outline (given in

Chinese) below : 1.现在许多成年人都利用业余时间去大学或夜校读书 2.出现这种成人教育热的原因是..... 3.结论 给大家列出一些在原因作文里的常用句型，最好能记住多用噢！用于开头的句子： In the last few years , there has been a dramatic increase in the number of..... In recent years , China has experienced a growing tendency in 引用调查资料等依据时说： According to a recent/new survey/study/research , the number/percentage ofhas almost doubled/tripled/increased/ jumped from 5% to 8%/ decreased compared with
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