

高起点英语语法归纳代词（一）PDF转换可能丢失图片或格式，建议阅读原文

https://www.100test.com/kao_ti2020/157/2021_2022__E9_AB_98_E8_B5_B7_E7_82_B9_E8_c66_157921.htm 代词（一）人称代词

一、主格人称代词有I, we, you, he, she, they, it, 主格人称代词就是在句中充当主语和表语的代词 二、宾格人称代词有me, us, you, him, her, them, it, 宾格人称代词即在句中充当宾语（含介词宾语）的代词 三、同步练习 1

1) Archibald Motley 's artistic talent [A] was apparent [B] by the time him [C] enrolled [D] in high school. 2) Legends often contain an element [A] of fact , but [B] sometimes it is [C] totally [D] untrue. 3) Unlike [A] road vehicles , Hovercrafts have no physical [B] contact with the surface over which [C] them [D] travel. 4) Let you and I [A] promise that we shall always [B] dare to do [C] what is [D] right. 5) Most of we [A] know that conductors direct their orchestras with a baton , but how many [B] are aware that [C] they also direct with their faces , hands [D] , and shoulders ? 四、例题解析

1) C错。him是宾格，而此处却需要作主语的人称代词，故应将him改为主格he. 2) C错。改为they are.C处代替的是“Legends”而不是“an element”。 3) D错。them也是宾格，应改用主格they，作定语从句中的主语，谓语为travel. 4) A错。改为me. 5) A错。改为宾格us，因为前面是介词of，us作其宾语，故用宾格。物主代词一、表示人的物主代词用my, our, your, his, her和their，指无生命的东西用its（但指国家时一般用she或her），它们在句中作定语 二、名

词型物主代词能作表语 (It ' s theirs)、主语 (Mine is there)、宾语 (I don ' t like hers)，与of连用可以作定语 (the food of theirs)。三、同步练习 1) A scientist bases its [A] work on hypotheses that [B] have been checked [C] through careful [D] experimentation. 2) Crude rubber is an [A] elastic (有弹性的) solid with a specific gravity of 0.911 and a refractive index (折射率) of 1.591 , though it [B] composition varies with different latexes (橡浆) as well as [C] with the way it is prepared [D] at the plantation. 3) Manufacturers [A] of consumer goods [B] often change [C] the styles of them [D] products. 四、例题解析 1) A错。改为his. 2) B错。改为its. 3) D错。改为their. 100Test 下载频道开通，各类考试题目直接下载。详细请访问 www.100test.com