

高起点英语语法归纳代词（二）PDF转换可能丢失图片或格式，建议阅读原文

https://www.100test.com/kao_ti2020/157/2021_2022__E9_AB_98_E8_B5_B7_E7_82_B9_E8_c66_157927.htm 代词（二）反身代词

一、反身代词有 myself, ourselves, yourselves, himself, herself, themselves, itself. 主语与宾语为同一人或物时，要用反身代词（否则就不能用反身代词），反身代词也可放在名词或代词（主格）后面（也可放在句尾）起强调作用

1) All [A] the scouts (童子军) got themselves [B] ready for the [C] long camping trip by spending their weekends living [D] in the open.

2) Various [A] animals have shells that keep themselves [B] from growing beyond [C] a certain [D] size.

3) Benjamin Banneker ' s aptitude [A] in mathematics [B] and knowledge of astronomy enabled himself [C] to predict the solar [D] eclipse of 1789.

4) The president announced that he himself [A] would act upon [B] the evidence as presented [C] to himself [D] by the congressional committee.

5) Garrett [A] Morgan died in Cleveland , Ohio , the city that [A] had awarded himself [B] a gold medal for his devotion [C] to public [D] safety.

6) Plants rid them [A] of excess water through [B] transpiration , the evaporation of extra [C] moisture from their [D] leaves.

7) When Jonathan went [A] to Spain with his [B] sister , he bought a [C] leather coat for her and another for him [D] .

二、例题解析

1) B错。改为 themselves.

2) B错。B处明显指代 animals, 而它前面的主语 that 却指代 shells, 也就是说“that”和“themselves”指的不

是同一事物。由于主语与宾语不是同一物，故不能用反身代词，应改为宾格them. 3) C错。本句的主语为aptitude，而非Benjamin Banneker（在这里它作aptitude的定语），而C处的代词却指上文提到的人名“Benjamin Banneker”，由于主语与宾语并非指同一人，故不能用反身代词，应改用宾格him. 4) D错。改为to him.动词“presented”的（逻辑）主语是“evidence”，而不是A处的“he，”所以D“himself”处与C处“presented”的主语“evidence”不一致，所以不能用反身代词。5) B错。改为him.同上。6) A错。此处的them指主语plants，rid是及物动词，由于主语与宾语指同一物，故应使用反身代词themselves. 7) D错。改为for himself. 100Test 下载频道开通，各类考试题目直接下载。详细请访问
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