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https://www.100test.com/kao_ti2020/157/2021_2022__E6_88_90_E8_80_83_E9_AB_98_E8_c66_157931.htm lesson 15 情态动词（二）

内容提要 情态动词有can（能），may（可以），must（必须），have to（不得不），ought to（应该），dare（敢），used to（过去经常），had better（最好），would rather（宁愿）。在肯定句中它们后边都要接动词原形。在否定句中，can，may，must和dare后边加not；have to和ought to分别在have和ought后加not；used to的否定式可用used not to，也可用didn't use to，但后者用得较多；had better和would rather的否定式分别是had better not和would rather not。这些情态动词与现在完成时连用在某种意义上有一定的虚拟性。情态动词与完成时的使用 一、must have ED分词：用于肯定句，表示对过去情况的一种肯定推测，表示“肯定，一定” 1) It was around nine o'clock when I drove back home because it was already dark.

[A] had to be [B] must have been [C] was to be [D] must be 2) John's score on the test is the highest in the class ; [A] he should study last night [B] he should have studied last night [C] he must have studied last night [D] he must had to study last night 3) After searching [A] for evidence in the house , the police concluded [B] that the thief must have come in [C] through the window and stole [D] the silver while the family was asleep. 二、may（might）have ED分词：用于肯定句和否定句，表示对已发生事情的不肯定的推测，相当于“可能，大概，”其中might较may语气更弱，把握更小 She might have gone

to see her doctor last week , but I am not sure. 上星期或许她去看医生了 , 但我不敢肯定。 Dont worry , your husband may not have been hurt seriously. 别急 , 你丈夫也许伤得不厉害。

三、 should (ought to) have ED分词 : 肯定句表示过去本应发生的事却没有发生 ; 否定句表示已发生了本不该发生的事。前者可译为 “ 本应 , ” 后者为 “ 本不该 ” You should have apologized to her for not soon replying to the letter. 你本应向她道歉 , 说明为什么没能及时回信。 (可你没这么做) 4) You yesterday if you were really serious about your work. [A] ought to come [B] ought to be coming [C] ought to have come [D] ought have come

四、 can (not) have ED分词 He is an hour late He can have been delayed by fog. Of course , thats a possibility. 他迟到了1小时 , 可能因为大雾而耽搁了。当然这只是可能性问题。 The poem can not have been written by her since she was only five years old then. 这诗不可能是她写的 , 因为她那时才5岁。

五、 “ could have ED分词 ” 有时用于表示过去的时间 , 说明某事可能或不可能已发生 ; 有时可表示过去本来可以做某事 , 但却未做 I simply cant understand how he could have made such a mistake. 我简直不明白他怎么会犯那样的错误。 He walked there , but he could have taken a taxi. 他走着去了 , 可当时完全可以坐出租。 “ couldnt have ED分词 ” 还表示无论如何也不可能或没有做到

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