

北大MPA考前辅导英语讲座：写作篇 PDF转换可能丢失图片或格式，建议阅读原文

https://www.100test.com/kao_ti2020/160/2021_2022__E5_8C_97_E5_A4_A7MPA_E8_c72_160445.htm 写作部分的练习和应试技巧

Beginning phrases 开头词组
As a rule, as far as I know, as the saying goes, Frankly speaking, Generally speaking, I ' m of the opinion that, In my opinion, It goes without saying that, It ' s true to say that, It ' s self-evident that, Needless to say, No one can deny/dispute that, One might say that, Regretful to say that, There is no doubt that, To the best of my knowledge, to begin with, first(ly), first and most important, in the first place, further proof 论证性的词组
According to sb/sth, first of all, People take it for granted that, For one thing, ... for the other, For instance, Take ... for instance/example, if we take ... into account, we ..., In addition, Compared with..., as things go, It is to the effect that, To begin with, We have enough reason to ..., The problem is, what is worse is that, What is more, Furthermore, It ' s high time that S should ..., Now that, On the contrary, owing to, to make matters worse, We must recognize that..., We can ' t be too adj. ..., Not to mention..., to say nothing of, That is so say..., also, moreover, besides, again, additionally, as follows, such as, namely, in other words, in a sense, On this occasion, as for, talking of, concerning, comparison and contrast 比较和对比方面的词组
in/by contrast, on the contrary, and yet, at the same time, as a matter of fact, nevertheless, on the other hand, otherwise, still, despite(that), even if/though, for all that, however, regardless of, although, in reality, in any case, whereas, not

... but..., neither ...nor..., whetheror..., rather than, both...
and ..., frankly speaking, indeed, Conclusion 结论性的词组Above
all, as a result, as long as, at any rate, for this reason, In brief, In
conclusion, Last but not least, Only by this can we..., on the whole,
To make a long story short, to sum up, What we have to do is (to)
..., as has been mentioned, all in all, therefore, thus, consequently,
accordingly, thank to, due to, owing to, at length, eventually, IV.Do

's and don'ts about composition 补足句子练习The

beginning:1. There are different opinions among people as to

_____ . Some people suggest that

_____ .2. Nowadays although more and more people

_____ , still there are some who think

_____ , they may think

_____ .3. For years _____ had

been viewed as _____ . But now people are taking a

fresh look at it.4. _____ has been playing an increasingly important

role in our daily life. It has brought us a lot of benefits but has created

some serious problems as well.5. The English proverb says,

_____ . This is quite true because _____ .6. Today

there are _____ , which have brought about a lot of harms in

our daily life. First, _____ . Second, _____ . What

makes things worse is that _____ .7. These

days we often hear about _____ . But is this really the

case?The supporting arguments: 结构性句式练习1. But there are

still many people who don't agree. They argue that

_____ .2. But I don't think it a very good way to solve

_____ . For instance, _____ .
Worst of all, _____ .3. There are several
measures for us to adopt. First, we can _____ , there
are a number of advantages of _____ . Another solution is to
_____.4. There are some people, who _____. Their
reasons are different, sometimes for _____ , sometimes for
_____, and sometimes simply for _____.5. Why
_____ ? For one thing, _____. For another,
_____. Perhaps the main reason is that
_____.6. From a personal perspective, I also prefer to
_____ because _____.7. There are many
reasons why _____ - , and I shall here explore only a
few of the most important ones.8. Good _____ as it is, it has its
own disadvantages. For one thing, _____. For another,
_____. The ending 结构性句子练习21. For my part,
I think it reasonable to _____. Only in this way can
you _____.2. In conclusion, I believe that
_____. We can _____ only if _____. Just as a
proverb goes _____.3. In a word, the whole society should pay
close attention to the problem of _____. Only in this way
can _____ in the future.4. Whatever you do, please
remember the saying ----- _____. If you understand it and
apply it to your study or work, you ' ll definitely benefit a lot from
it.5. From what has been discussed above, we may reasonably arrive
at the conclusion that _____.6. Taking
into account all of these factors, we may reach the conclusion that

_____ .7. In short, I

support the statement that it is better to _____

because _____.

Composition: 范文模仿与练习1. Learn

from reading --- summary: 模仿收集题目和漂亮的句式或词

组 Do you have many friends? Are they similar to you or different

from you? Which kind of friends do you prefer? Maybe you are fond

of collecting stamps, then a pleasure is to have a friend with the same

taste, and exchange the little “ treasure ” with him. or maybe you

are interested in playing tennis, then how wonderful it is to compete

with your friend, also a well-matched tennis fan, in a green field.

Having friends whose characters, hobbies and social conditions are

similar to you can bring you many advantages. They are easy to get

along with, and between you and your friends, there are always

something that all of you are familiar with. Because of the similarity,

they can see something in the position of yours, and understand you

better. But how about making different friends? Yes, they may have

not what you have, but they have what you have not. Perhaps the

least similar friends are the protagonist of the scientific novel “

Around the World in Eighty Days ” , Mr. Fogg, and his ardent,

humorous and talkative servant, Jean, who was not a bit like his

old-fashioned master. But who can say that Mr. Fogg ’ s courage

and warm-heartedness were not partly from the influence and help

of Jean? A different friend is a mirror that can reflect your virtues and

shortcomings. From him, you can find what you lack and you can

learn what you need. When viewed from these perspectives, different

friends may do more in shaping you than do the similar ones. No

matter how similar they, every two friends have difference. and no matter how different they are, as friend, they have at least one similarity: the sincerity towards friendship. In the sincere friendship, you can find shelter from danger, courage in need, and hands willing to help. Open y our heart to your friends, whether they are similar to or different from you, you may become the happiest man in the world. Summary: Having friends whose characters, hobbies and social conditions are similar to you can bring you many advantages. They are easy to get along with, and between you and your friends, there are always something that all of you are familiar with. Because of the similarity, they can see something in the position of yours, and understand you better. A different friend is a mirror that can reflect your virtues and shortcomings. From him, you can find what you lack and you can learn what you need. When viewed from these perspectives, different friends may do more in shaping you than do the similar ones. No matter how similar they, every two friends have difference. and no matter how different they are, as friend, they have at least one similarity: the sincerity towards friendship. Open y our heart to your friends, whether they are similar to or different from you, you may become the happiest man in the world. 100Test 下载频道开通，各类考试题目直接下载。详细请访问 www.100test.com