

托福语法指导 - 动词不定式及动名词要点解析 PDF转换可能丢失图片或格式，建议阅读原文

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动词不定式和动名词在TOEEL测试中不算活跃的考题，但出题频率比较稳定，即不频繁，亦无间断。命题焦点主要集中在动词不定式和动名词的基本功能及正确形式，即（1）不定式to后面接原形动词，（2）动名词具有动词和名词两重功能，介词后面的动词必须以动名词形式出现。不定式和动名词常考题型 1. 不定型
to后面接原形动词来源：考试大 全真例题分析(1)

Astronauts circling the Earth may get to see sixteen sunrises and sixteen sunsets every day. (93.8)[答案] C 动词不定型式的标志to后面应接动词原形see。来源：考试大(2) Using their bills as needles, tailorbirds sew large leaves together with plant fiber to forming their nests. (90.10)[答案] D to forming应改为to form正确的不定式形式。(3) The poetry of e.e cummings illustrates the way in which some poets bend grammatical rules as they strive to expression their insights. (91.10)[答案] D动词不定式to后面只能接原形动词，不能接名词。来源：考试大(4) The dromedary camel is raised especially to racing. (91.1)[答案] D这是一个非常简单的动词不定式错误形式的考题。Racing应改为race,与to组成不定式。 2. 动词不定式作目的状语来源：考试大 解题要点 不定式结构在句中可以作多种成分，目的状语则是TOEEL常考到的形式。动词不定型式作目的状语的命题主要分布在structure (1 - 15题) 中。全真例题分析来源：考试大(1) A fuel is a substance used ----- light, heat .or energy .(A)

generating(B) generates来源：考试大(C) to generate(D) it is generating[答案] C 根据句意及结构，此句固选择动词不定式作目的状语。(2) ----- stereophonic phonograph records, two recordings are made of the same musical performance.(A) Creates来源：考试大(B) Created(C) The creating of(D) To create (92.10)来源：考试大[答案] D 这是典型的不定式作目的状语的句子。目的状语放在句首是表示强调。(3) ----- time and labor, cartoonists generally draw the hands of their characters with only three fingers and a thumb.(A) Saved来源：考试大(B) Saves(C) To save(D) The saving (91.5)[答案] C 此句与上面例题结构相同。不定式作目的状语，且放在句首表示强调。

3. 动名词的正确用法

来源：考试大 解题要点 有关名词的考题并不很多，但有一个常出现的题型；介词后面的动词一定要用动名词形式，作介词的宾语。全真例题分析来源：考试大(1) Microwave cooking can be accurately described as the first absolutely new method of prepare food since the discovery of fire (94.1)[答案] C 介词of后面应接动名词形式，即of preparing。来源：考试大(2) Most crickets have two pairs of fully developed wings, and muscular hind legs for jump. (94.1)[答案] D 动名原形jump位于介词for后面，故应改为动名词jumping。(3) Because it is a healthful way to exercise aerobic dancing is considered an excellent method for release tension. (93.1)[答案] D 动名词原形release位于介词for后面，故应改为动名词releasing。(4) The Cubist movement in art was reaction against traditional methods of portray reality. (90.5)[答案] C 动词原形portray应改为动名词portraying即作前面介词of的宾语，自身又带宾语reality。 100Test 下载频道开通，各

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