

托福考试语法解题技巧：独立成分 PDF转换可能丢失图片或格式，建议阅读原文

https://www.100test.com/kao_ti2020/162/2021_2022__E6_89_98_E7_A6_8F_E8_80_83_E8_c81_162239.htm 这一口诀主要是用来解"填空"题的.我们所遇到的情况更多是题干的句子较长而且关系复杂,如按传统的方法先搞清楚句子内部关系,分辨出句子的基本意思,再找出相应缺少的成分-----不但耗时很多,而且把握不大.这里,我们介绍的方法则简便了许多:将具有"独立"意义的句子成分去掉-----如果这时主句不缺少成分的化,也不予以考虑-----只考虑剩下,不"独立"的成分.这样,关系简单了,正确答案也就容易找到了.而且绝大部分情况下,在"语法"层次-----即不弄懂句义的情况下-----即可选出正确答案.那么,都有哪些成分时"独立成分"呢?主要有以下几种:1.副词和不是用作前置定语的分词.2.不定式,介词,分词,同位语等短语.3.所有的从句.这种方式究竟有多大的作用呢?下面我们来看几个例句:(7) Geophysicists have collaborated with archaeologists and anthropologists to study the magnetic properties of pottery and fireplaces at sites ----- by early humans.A. occupied B. occupyingC. which D. were occupied如果按照上面提到的标准去衡量,这个句子的题干就应该时这样的:(Geophysicists have collaborated主句)(with archaeologists and anthropologists介词短语)(to study the magnetic properties不定式短语)(of pottery and fireplaces介词短语)(at sites介词短语)------(by early humans.介词短语)将这些"独立成分"都去掉后就只剩下"Geophysicists have collaborated".由于题干的主句及其它部分都不缺少成分,作为答案的选项也必须是一个"独立成分".在不考虑词义的情况下,A,B,C3个选项似

乎都可以.但是,如果B项可以的话,C也一定可以.反面证明两个选项都不行,答案自然是A了.(8) During the late fifteenth century, ----- of the native societies fo America had professions in the fields of arts and crafts.A. only a few B. a few butC. few, but only D. a few only还是按照前面提到的标准去衡量,这个句子的题干部分就会变成下面这样:(During the late fifteenth century介词短语),----- (of the native societies fo America介词短语)had professions (in the fields介词短语)(of arts and crafts介词短语).把独立成分去掉后就只剩下"----- had professions".一眼即可看出,句子缺少主语.答案自然就是A了. 100Test 下载频道开通 , 各类考试题目直接下载。详细请访问 www.100test.com