

听力简短对话题型归类和应试策略(6) PDF转换可能丢失图片或格式，建议阅读原文

https://www.100test.com/kao_ti2020/162/2021_2022__E5_90_AC_E5_8A_9B_E7_AE_80_E7_c82_162961.htm (六) 肯定与否定题

听力测试题有很多对话常通过某种否定形式来表示肯定含义，或是利用肯定形式表示否定意义。其目的是考查学生的快速反应能力和基础知识掌握的程度。

1、常见的以否定形式表示肯定意义的结构有：cannot wait 不定式或can hardly wait 不定式（急于...，迫切希望...）；cannot与much（或too，enough，sufficiently，over，构成的合成词）连用（无论怎么也不为过）；cannot help doing（禁不住做...）；cannot but do（不得不，必然）；cannot help but do（不得不）；have no choice/alternative but to do（除做...外别无选择，非做...不可）；nothing but（只有，只不过）；另外，还可以通过各种比较结构来表示肯定含义，最常用的有：nothing less than（和...一模一样，完全是）；more A than B（与其说是B，不如说是A或是A而不是B）；less A than B（与其说是A，不如说是B或是B而不是A）；not so much A as B（是B而不是A）；A not so...as B（A比B...），表达的正好是原结构中形容词或副词的反义。

2、常见的以肯定表示否定的意义的有：anything but（根本不）；used to（过去常常，是对现在的情况的否定，说明现在已不这样做）；too...to...（太...以致不...，这一结构的不定式表示否定意义）；prefer...to...（该短语否定的是介词短语部分，表示“不喜欢或不会做”等）；would rather...than（宁愿...而不，这一结构否定的是than后的动词，would...rather than与其用法相同。）「例一」A)

She is going to give up biology. B) She spends half of her time on biology. C) To her , biology is difficult , but math is not. D) To her , math is even more difficult than biology. M : What do you think of biology ? W : It ' s given me a hard time , though it is not as difficult as math. Q : What can we learn about the woman ? 「例二」 A) She is eager to know what the present is. B) She is not anxious to know what it is. C) She doesn ' t now what she is asked to wait for. D) She really doesn ' t care about the present. M : What did your parents buy you for your birthday ? W : I don ' t know. But I can hardly wait to see it. Q : What does the woman mean ? 100Test 下载频道开通 , 各类考试题目直接下载。详细请访问 www.100test.com