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https://www.100test.com/kao_ti2020/162/2021_2022__E5_A4_A7_E5_AD_A6_E8_8B_B1_E8_c82_162970.htm 1. 列举法 (details)

作者运用列举法，是通过列举一系列的论据对topic sentence中摆出的论点进行广泛、全面地陈述或解释，列举的顺序可以按照所列各点内容的相对重要性、时间、空间等进行。

Yesterday was one of those awful days for me when everything I did went wrong. First , I didnt hear my alarm clock and arrived late for work. Then , I didnt read my diary properly and forgot to get to an important meeting with my boss. During the coffee break , I dropped my coffee cup and spoilt my new skirt. At lunch time , I left my purse on a bus and lost all the money that was in it. After lunch , my boss was angry because I hadnt gone to the meeting. Then I didnt notice a sign on a door that said "Wet Paint" and so I spoilt my jacket too. When I got home I couldnt get into my flat because I had left my key in my office. So I broke a window to get in - and cut my hand.

根据本段主题句中的关键词组everything I did went wrong，作者列举了8点内容，分别由first， then， during the coffee break， after lunch time等连接词语引出，使得该文条理清楚、脉络分明、内容连贯。常用于列举法的过渡连接词有：for one thing， for another， finally， besides， moreover， one another， still another， first， second， also等。

2. 举例法 (example) 作者通过举出具体事例来阐述、说明主题句的内容，严格地讲，举例法也是列举法的一种，它们的区别在于：列举法侧重罗列事实，所列事实力求全面；而

举例法侧重通过举出典型事例来解释作者观点，且事例可多可少。我们来看下面这个用举例法展开的段落。 There are many different forms of exercises to suit different tastes. For example , those who enjoy competitive sports may take up ball games. For another example , if they prefer to exercise alone , they can have a run or take a walk in the morning or in the evening. Besides , people can go swimming in the summer and go skating in the winter. In short , no matter what their interests are , people can always find more than one sports that are suitable to them. 本段采用了三个事例来说明主题句中的关键词组different forms of exercises , 这三个例子分别由连接词for example , for another example 和besides引出，最后由引导的结尾句总结全段内容。举例法中常用的连接词有：for example (instance) , one example is , besides , furthermore , moreover , in addition等。 100Test 下载频道开通，各类考试题目直接下载。详细请访问 www.100test.com