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https://www.100test.com/kao\_ti2020/162/2021\_2022\_\_E5\_A4\_A7\_ E5\_AD\_A6\_E8\_8B\_B1\_E8\_c82\_162974.htm 四、 否定结构考生 病句1. Some people think we neednt to worry about fresh water. 2. Nowadays many people dont like to go to the movies, too.正确表 达:1. Some people think we neednt worry (或dont need to worry ) about fresh water. 2. Nowadays many people dont like to go to the movies, either.评议与分析:例句1选自96年1月四级考生 作文,例句2选自92年1月六级考生作文。例句1的错误在于该 考生混淆了need作为情态动词和作为普通动词的用法。need 作为情态动词时,主要用于否定句,后面的动词不带to, neednt worry, 作we的谓语。need作为实意动词时,可用于肯 定句、否定句和疑问句, dont need to worry 中的to worry 作dont need的宾语。例句2的错误在于该考生混淆了too 和either的区别,这两个词都表示"也"的意思,但是在英语 中too, also只能用于肯定句, 而either只能用于否定句。 否定 结构除了在助动词、情态动词, be和have后面加not之外, 还 有许多不含not的否定结构。若能正确使用他们,文章会显得 生动活泼,增加写作的闪光点。下面我们就来看看:1.含有 否定意义的词汇和短语以下列举的词和词组本身就具有否定 的含义,因此无需用否定词。介词against, beyond, but, except, without, ..... 形容词和动词absent, deny, differ, different, fail, free, ignore, miss, refuse, the last, used to , reluctant , lack , want , ...... 短语keep......from , protect... ...from , prevent.....from , let alone , at a loss , in vain ,

instead of, out of the question, rather than, too.....to, by no means, anything but, ......我们看以下例句:1) Women fail to get the equal rights in some countries.在一些国家里妇女没有得 到平等的权利。 2) This is by no means the best way to solve the problem of energy crisis.这不是解决能源危机的最好的办法。3 ) We should protect trees from being destroyed.我们应保护树木 ,不让它们受破坏。 4) In old China we could not make a nail, let alone (make) machines.在旧中国,我们连一个钉子都造不 了,更不用说制造机器了。2.含有半否定意义的词语barely, hardly, few, little, rarely, scarcely, seldom, not all, not everyone, not everything, .....具有半否定的意义。例句:1 ) We could hardly see any fresh vegetables in winter on market several years ago. 几年前在冬天市场上很难见到新鲜蔬菜。 2) These young people know little about how to choose good books to read.这些年轻人几乎不知道如何挑选优秀的书籍来读。 3. 不 含否定意义的否定结构有些词和词组形式上是否定结构,但 其含义是肯定的,比如:cannot but, cant help, no sooner... ...than, not.....until, in no time, none other than, nothing but , 等等。例句:1) We cant but face the reality.我们只有面 对现实。 2) These old buildings will be replaced by modern apartment buildings in no time. 这些旧建筑将很快为现代化的公 寓所代替。 4. 否定结构的倒装语序我们有时为了强调而把否 定词和词组放在句首,这时句子结构应倒装。例如:1) On no account should we follow blindly.我们决不应当盲从。 2) No where has the world ever seen such great enthusiasm for learning as in our country.没有任何其他地方有我国这样高的学习热情。

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