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(为提出自己观点铺垫) [1] It is widely(commonly) accepted(hold) THAT [2] A widely accepted(commonly) hold idea(point of view,viewpoint, opinion,assumption)is THAT/NP [3] A/The dominant(prevalent, prevailing)idea(see [2])is NP/to DO [4] It is taken for granted THAT(or:We often/frequently take it for granted THAT) [5] People(The majority) seem to get accustomed to the idea(see [2]),without questioning,THAT [6] People are willing to regard NP1 as NP2/ADJ [7] People are willing to DO,while reluctant to DO Type2提出异议 [1] However (But),... [2] Such idea(see[1-2]),if not entirely ADJ1,is somewhat ADJ2 and needs careful consideration. ADJ1=unreasonable,unacceptable, inappropriate,improper,undesirable, etc. ADJ2=misleading,doubtful, etc [3] In fact(As a matter of fact), ...(follow[2]) [4] However, it is not (quite, necessarily)the case. [5] This (It) is not (quite, necessarily) the case and needs to be further considered/discussed.(or:further consideration/discussion) Type3论述的展开：说明原因和理由，层进，举例，转折 [1] The reason lies in several aspects, [2] The reason why clause [1, underlined] [3] There are several remarkable reasons. [4] 层进in addition, besides, furthermore, what 's more, on the other hand, meanwhile, for one thing...for another. finally, above all, in short. [5] 举例for example, for instance, such (general term) as (specific

terms), a typical (striking) example is that, a case in point [6] 转折 however, but, nevertheless, on the contrary [7] 条件 if, provided that, unless, as long as, etc Type4 就...而言; 关于 [1] as far as ...is/are concerned: As far as current situation is concerned [2] as to the problem as to NP 有关...的问题 Type5 问题 [1] Although much effort has been made, the situation is far from satisfactory (or: the problem remains unsolved, little improvement has been achieved) [2] There is a tendency, as recent study (investigation) has pointed out (shown, revealed, indicated), THAT [3] There is growing concern about NP [4] It will inevitably (is likely to) result in (lead to) unwanted (serious) consequence (or NP) [5] Unfortunately, ... [6] We will not be able to afford the risk of overlooking the seriousness of the matter. [7] The process, once initiated, is most likely irreversible. [8] We are constantly (frequently) faced with NP TYPE6 重要与必要; (应) 注意与重视 [1] NP1 is of great importance (necessity, value) in NP2 (or: NP is of enormous significance) [2] The importance (necessity) of NP (to do sth.) lies in (the fact) that... [3] NP1 plays, as is known, an irreplaceably important role in NP2 [4] The irreplaceably important role NP1 plays in NP2 is significant (obvious) [5] NP1 is an indispensable part of NP2 [6] It is important (necessary) to DO (or: THAT) [7] Special attention should be paid to ... (or: We should pay special attention to...) [8] What we should take into consideration is NP Type7 行动 [1] (immediate, emergent, effective) Measures are being taken (has been taken, should be taken) to DO [3] We have made much effort, there is still more we need to make

(cf. We have learnt a lot, there is much more we need to learn)

Type 8 二择其一 [1] If it were left for me to decide whether (wh-clause), I would, without hesitation, choose to DO (or: I would prefer the former/the latter) [2] To DO/NP is a matter of preference. [3] It is difficult to make a choice for one can hardly gain most without losing any. [4] The difficulty lies in the fact that the advantages and disadvantages of both cases are equally obvious. [5] In fact, we may well preserve a delicate balance or compromise between the two than go to extreme. [6] It is not sensible to exclude one of the choices completely [7] (of two conflicting ideas, concepts) Though conflicting to one another, they are so closely associated that understanding one will be impossible without discussing the other. [8] The benefits of NP are varied... [9] While disadvantages are unavoidable, it is the advantages that prevail.

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