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https://www.100test.com/kao_ti2020/163/2021_2022__E5_86_99_E4_BD_9C_E4_B8_AD_E4_c83_163778.htm 以下是短文写作中使用率最高、覆盖面最广的基本句式，每组句式的功能相同或相似，考生可根据自己的情况选择其中的1 - 2个，做到能够熟练正确地仿写或套用。

1. 表示原因 1) There are three reasons for this . 2) The reasons for this are as follows . 3) The reason for this is obvious . 4) The reason for this is not far to seek . 5) The reason for this is that . . . 6) We have good reason to believe that . . .

例如：There are three reasons for the changes that have taken place in our life . Firstly , people ' s living standard has been greatly improved . Secondly , most people are well paid , and they can afford what they need or like . Last but not least

, more and more people prefer to enjoy modern life . 注：如考生写第一个句子没有把握，可将其改写成两个句子。如：Great changes have taken place in our life . There are three reasons for this . 这样写可以避免套用中的表达失误。

2. 表示好处 1) It has the following advantages . 2) It does us a lot of good . 3) It benefits us quite a lot . 4) It is beneficial to us . 5) It is of great benefit to us .

例如：Books are like friends . They can help us know the world better , and they can open our minds and widen our horizons . Therefore , reading extensively is of great benefit to us .

3. 表示坏处 1) It has more disadvantages than advantages .

2) It does us much harm . 3) It is harmful to us . 例如：However , everything divides into two . Television can also be

harmful to us . It can do harm to our health and make us lazy if we spend too much time watching television .

4 . 表示重要、必要、困难、方便、可能

- 1) It is important (necessary , difficult , convenient , possible) for sb . to do sth .
- 2) We think it necessary to do sth .
- 3) It plays an important role in our life . 例如 : Computers are now being used everywhere , whether in the government , in schools or in business . Soon , computers will be found in every home , too . We have good reason to say that computers are playing an increasingly important role in our life and we have stepped into the Computer Age .

5 . 表示措施

- 1) We should take some effective measures .
- 2) We should try our best to overcome (conquer) the difficulties .
- 3) We should do our utmost in doing sth .
- 4) We should solve the problems that we are confronted (faced) with . 例如 : The housing problem that we are confronted with is becoming more and more serious . Therefore , we must take some effective measures to solve it .

6 . 表示变化

- 1) Some changes have taken place in the past five years .
- 2) A great change will certainly be produced in the world ' s communications .
- 3) The computer has brought about many changes in education . 例如 : Some changes have taken place in people ' s diet in the past five years . The major reasons for these changes are not far to seek . Nowadays , more and more people are switching from grain to meat for protein , and from fruit and vegetable to milk for vitamins .

7 . 表示事实、现状

- 1) We cannot ignore the fact that . . .
- 2) No one can deny the fact that . . .
- 3) There is no denying the fact that . . .
- 4) This is a

phenomenon that many people are interested in . 5) However , that ' s not the case . 例如 : We cannot ignore the fact that industrialization brings with it the problems of pollution . To solve these problems , we can start by educating the public about the hazards of pollution . The government on its part should also design stricter laws to promote a cleaner environment . 8 . 表示比较 1

1) Compared with A , B 2) I prefer to read rather than watch TV . 3) There is a striking contrast between them . 例如 : Compared with cars , bicycles have several advantages besides being affordable . Firstly , they do not consume natural resources of petroleum . Secondly , they do not cause the pollution problem . Last but not least , they contribute to people ' s health by giving them due physical exercise . 9 . 表示数量 1) It has increased

(decreased) from . . . to 2) The population in this city has now increased (decreased) to 800 , 000 . 3) The output of July in this factory increased by 15% compared with that of January . 例如 : With the improvement of the living standard , the proportion of people ' s income spent on food has decreased while that spent on education has increased . 再如 : From the graph listed above , it can be seen that student use of computers has increased from an average of less than two hours per week in 1990 to 20 hours in 2000 . 10 . 表示看法 1) People have (take , adopt , assume) different attitudes towards sth . 2) People have different opinions on this problem . 3) People take different views of (on) the question . 4) Some people believe that Others argue that 例如 : People have different attitudes towards

failure . Some believe that failure leads to success . Every failure they experience translates into a greater chance of success at their renewed endeavor . However , others are easily discouraged by failures and put themselves into the category of losers . 再如 : Do “ lucky numbers really bring good luck ? Different people have different views on it . 注 : 一个段落有时很适宜以问句开始 , 考生应掌握这一写作方法。 11 . 表示结论 1) In short , it can be said that . . . 2) It may be briefly summed up as follows . 3) From what has been mentioned above , we can come to the conclusion that . . . 例如 : From what has been mentioned above , we can come to the conclusion that examination is necessary , however , its method should be improved . 注 : 例句1可用于任何一个段落的结论句 ; 例句3则多用文章结论段的第一句。 12 . 套语 1) It ' s well known to us that . . . 2) As is known to us , . . . 3) This is a topic that is being widely talked about . 4) From the graph (table , chart) listed above , it can be seen that . . . 5) As a proverb says , “ Where there is a will , there is a way . 例如 : As is well known to us , it is important for the students to know the world outside campus . The reason for this is obvious . Nowadays , the society is changing and developing rapidly , and the campus is no longer an “ ivory tower . As college students , we must get in touch with the world outside the campus . Only in this way can we adapt ourselves to the society quickly after we graduate . 再如 : Does it pay to be honest ? This is a topic that is being widely talked about and different people have different opinions on it . 100Test 下载频道开通 , 各类考试题目直接下

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