

语法指导：四级语法系列练习（一）PDF转换可能丢失图片或格式，建议阅读原文

[https://www.100test.com/kao\\_ti2020/164/2021\\_2022\\_\\_E8\\_AF\\_AD\\_E6\\_B3\\_95\\_E6\\_8C\\_87\\_E5\\_c83\\_164366.htm](https://www.100test.com/kao_ti2020/164/2021_2022__E8_AF_AD_E6_B3_95_E6_8C_87_E5_c83_164366.htm)

4. with all this work on hand, he \_\_\_\_\_ to the cineman last night. a. mustn ' t go b. wouldn ' t go c. oughtn ' t to go d. shouldn ' t have gone  
5. you \_\_\_\_\_ all those calculations! we have a computer to do that sort of thing. a. needn ' t have done b. must not have done c. shouldn ' t have done d. can not have done  
6. if you don ' t like to swim, you \_\_\_\_\_ stay at home. a. should as well b. may as well c. can as well d. would as well

答案：4. d 译文：他手头有这么多工作，昨天晚上就不该去看电影。本句是情态动词should 后接完成时态的用法。情态动词should 和ought to 后接现在完成式，表示应该做而没有做的事，表示责备、后悔等。5. a 译文：你没有必要做全部计算，这类计算我们用计算机来做。本句是情态动词need 后接完成时的用法。need 作情态动词用时，通常用于否定句或疑问句中。“needn ' t have 过去分词”表示“过去做了某事，但事实上没有必要做”。6. b 译文：你要是不喜欢游泳的话，还是待在家里的好。本句是情态动词may 与其他词搭配的用法。may as well 是一固定搭配，意为“不妨，无妨”，后接动词原形。例如：you may as well know the matter . 你知道这件事也无妨。100Test 下载频道开通，各类考试题目直接下载。

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