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https://www.100test.com/kao_ti2020/164/2021_2022_GRE_E5_87_BA_E5_9B_BD_E8_c86_164768.htm 1、 Paradoxically, England ' s

colonization of North America was ----- by its success: the increasing prosperity of the colonies diminished their dependence upon, and hence their loyalty to, their home country. A, demonstrated B, determined C, altered D, undermined E, distinguished
paradoxically: adv. 1. 似非而是地，佯谬地 2. 自相矛盾地 3. 悖理地，反常地
colonization: n. 殖民统治
prosperity: n. 兴旺，繁荣昌盛
loyalty: n. 忠诚
demonstrate: v. 1. 论证，证明 2. 说明，教 3. 显示，表露
alter: v. 改变，改动，使变样
矛盾的是，英国在北美的殖民统治反而由于它的成功而遭到削弱：诸殖民地的日益繁荣减少了它们对其宗主国的依赖，因而亦减少了它们对它的忠诚。

2、 Although Harry, Stack Sullivan is one of the most influential social scientists of this century, his ideas are now so ----- in our society that they seem almost -----.

A, novel.. antiquated B, revolutionary.. fundamental C, commonplace .. banal D, disputed.. esoteric E, obscure.. familiar
【翻译】虽然哈利斯塔克沙利文是本世纪最具影响的社会科学家之一但是现在看来，他的思想在我们的社会中显得如此普通平凡，以致于几近平庸。

3、 Her first concert appearance was disappointingly perfunctory and derivative, rather than the-----performance in the -----style we had anticipated. A, talented.. tenuous B, prosaic.. classic C, artistic.. mechanical D, inspired.. innovative E, literal..

enlightened
perfunctory: a. 敷衍了事的，马虎的，得过且过的

derivative: a.1.派生的，衍生的 2.缺乏独创性的，模仿他人的
tenuous: a.1.细的，薄的 2.稀薄的，脆弱的 prosaic: a.1.散文的 2.
平凡的，乏味的 inspired: a.受神灵启示的，在灵感支配下的
literal: a.1.逐字的，照字面的，原义的 2.只讲究实际的，缺乏
想象力的，刻板的，如实的 enlightened: a.开明的，有知识的
，文明的 她的首场音乐会演出令人失望地显得敷衍了事，且

有模仿他人之嫌，而不是我们所期待的那种灵感迸发的演出
和令人耳目一新的风格。4、As is often the case with collections
of lectures by ----- authors, the book as a whole is -----, although
the individual contributions are outstanding in themselves. A,
different.. disconnected B, incompetent.. abysmal C, famous..
systematic D, mediocre.. unexciting E, various..

coherent contribution: n. (投给报刊等的) 稿件，文稿

incompetent: a.不称职的不胜任的 abysmal: a.深不可测的，无底
的，极度的 对于那些由不同的作者的演讲录编辑而成的集子
来说，常有的情形是，整本书会显得杂乱无章，尽管单独的
稿件就其本身而言可谓很出色。5、Although some consider

forcefulness and ----- to be two traits desirable to the same degree,
I think that making a violent effort is much less useful than
main-taining a steady one. A, promptness B, persistence C,
aggression D, skillfulness E, lucidity trait: n.特征，特点，特性

promptness: n.快捷，迅速 aggression: n.侵犯(行为)，侵略(行为)，挑衅
lucidity: n.明晰易懂，清澈透明 虽然有人认为强劲有力和坚持不懈这两种特征同等可取，但我认为作一剧烈的努力远没有维持一稳定的努力来得有用。6、The popularity of pseudoscience and quack medicines in the nineteenth century

suggests that people were very----- but the gullibility of the public today makes citizens of yesterday look like hard-nosed ----- . A, cautious.. educators B, sophisticated.. realists C, rational.. pragmatists D, naive.. idealists E, credulous.. skeptics pseudoscience: n.伪科学 quack: n.冒牌医生，江湖骗子 hard-nosed: a.1. (猎犬)嗅觉不灵的 2.执拗的，倔强的，顽强的，不屈不挠的 3. (美俚)精明而讲究实际的 sophisticated: a.老于世故的，富于经验的，精通的 rational: a.1.理性的，理智的，明事理的 2.合理的 3.神智健全的 pragmatist: 实用主义者 naive: a.1.天真的 2.幼稚的，轻信的 3.未有过经验的 idealist: n.1.理想主义者，理想家，空想家 2.〔哲〕唯心主义者，唯心论者 credulous: a.轻信的，易受骗的，因轻信而引起的 sceptic: n.1.怀疑(论)者 2.怀疑宗教(尤指基督教)者 伪科学和江湖庸医在十九世纪的风靡一时，表明人们相当轻信，但当今公众之如此易于受骗上当，使得昨日的公民看上去如若精明实际的怀疑者。 7

、 Though extremely ----- about his own plans, the man allowed his associates no such privacy and was constantly ----- information about what they intended to do next. A, idiosyncratic .. altering B, guarded.. eschewing C, candid.. uncovering D, reticent. . soliciting E, fastidious.. ruining 100Test 下载频道开通，各类考试题目直接下载。详细请访问 www.100test.com