

公共英语等级考试PETS二级语法资料汇总(三)代词 PDF转换
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https://www.100test.com/kao_ti2020/171/2021_2022__E5_85_AC_E5_85_B1_E8_8B_B1_E8_c88_171958.htm (三)代词1 . 代词分类

表：英语中代词有九类，用来指代名词或上、下文中的词，词组或句子。序号数人种称类单数复数一二三一二三1人称代词主格Iyouhesheitweyouthey宾格meyouhimheritusyouthem2物主代词形容词性myyourhisheritsouryourtheir名词性mineyourshishersitsoursyourstheirs3反身代

词myselfyourselfhimselfherselfitselfourselvesyourselvesthemselves4

指示代词this thatthese those5不定代词指代人somebody, someone, anybody, anyone, nobody, no one, everybody, everyone事物something, anything, nothing, everything 指代人或物事one, another, each, every, much, either, neither, little, a littleones, others, the others, both,few, a few, many, severalsome, any, no, all, other, the other, none, a lot(of), such6相互代词each other, one another, each other ' s,one another ' s7疑问代词who(ever), whom(ever), whose(ever), which(ever), what(ever)8连接代词who(ever), whom(ever), whose(ever), which(ever), what(ever)9关系代词who, whom, whose, which, that, as 2 . 人称代词用法表：序号作用用法说明例句1作主语用主格Does he enjoy listening to music?2作表语指主语用主格Was it she who saw the white cat?指宾语用宾格I believe the writer to be him.3作宾语用宾格These books belong to them. 注意：（1）代词并列时，排列顺序为“二，三，一”人称，如：“you,he and I”；“him and me”。（2）人称代词常在名词后，但“you”在名词前，如：“you, Tom and I

”。（3）其他种类代词在“人称代词”后，如：“he and some others”。（4）口语中，宾格作表语，如：“It’s me.”。

3. 物主代词：分类句法功能例句形容词性物主代词作定语This is my pen. 名词性物主代词作主语、表语、宾语This bike is hers. 注意：名词性物主代词可用于双重所有格中：She is a friend of mine.

4. 反身代词：序号在句中充当的成分例句1 宾语位于动词后She could dress herself when she was six. 位于介词后Take care of yourselves. “宾语 and”后She invited Mike and myself to the party. 2表语He doesn’t seem himself today. 3同位语 主语同位语He himself had to do it/He had to do it himself. 宾语同位语You can ask the president himself. 4并列主语and之后(Both)Mary and myself will go. or之后(Either)Mary or yourself will go. nor之后(Neither)Mike nor yourself have anything to do with it. 注意：（1）反身代词不单独作主语。（2）oneself也是一个反身代词，用法与上面相同。One should not live for oneself alone.

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