

雅思阅读分类词汇 - - 环境问题 PDF转换可能丢失图片或格式，建议阅读原文

[https://www.100test.com/kao\\_ti2020/175/2021\\_2022\\_\\_E9\\_9B\\_85\\_E6\\_80\\_9D\\_E9\\_98\\_85\\_E8\\_c11\\_175417.htm](https://www.100test.com/kao_ti2020/175/2021_2022__E9_9B_85_E6_80_9D_E9_98_85_E8_c11_175417.htm) 发帖：流水无

声conservation 保护，保存 (? conserve)v.s. conversation  
environmentalist = conservationist acid 酸 酸的 ( < > alkali)acid  
rain carbon 碳 (C) v.s. charcoal (炭)carbon dioxide, carbon  
monoxide fume exhaust fumesv.s. smoke, fog, smog petroleum 石油  
à petrol (BE) = gasoline/gas (AE) à unleaded petrol/gas ozone 臭  
氧 (o zone)ozone layer ooze 渗出 渗出物 radiation 辐  
射ultraviolet(UV) radiation~ radioactive greenhouse 温  
室greenhouse effect/gases solar 太阳的 (solar energy)^ lunar (lunar  
calendar) phenomenon 现象 catastrophe = disaster, cataclysm  
deterioration 恶化 (? deteriorate) extinction 灭绝 (? extinct) species  
endangered species drought 干旱 (^ “ 找它 ” ) > > > famine v.s.  
flooding recurrent 反复发生的re (oc)cur rentv.s. concurrent  
inundate 淹没 ^ “ 淹掉它 ” embankment 筑堤 (em bank ment)  
sediment 沉积 ( 物 ) = deposit delta 三角洲the Pearl River Delta  
alluvial 冲积的 desertification ? desert (v.s. dessert) dust-storm 沙尘  
暴^ thunderstorm, brainstorm barren 贫瘠的，不育的，无效的  
dune sand dunethe game “ DUNE ” ! attributable 归因于be  
attributable to... deforestation 滥砍滥伐 ( 森林 ) de forest ation <  
> afforestation/reforestation log 原木，日志 伐木v.s. logo  
vegetation 植物，植被v.s. vegetable, vegetarian habitat 栖息地?  
habit (Habit is the second nature.) ecosystem 生态系统 (eco  
system)~ ecology viability ? viable “ vi ” : life 养育能力One tool for

assessing the impact of forestry on the ecosystem is population viability analysis. demographic 人口统计的 demo(people) graph(write) ic interdependence inter dependence counterbalance 使平衡, 弥补 (=offset) counter(against) balance mechanism 机理, 机制 precipitation 陡降, 降水 (? precipice) < > evaporation circulation 流通, 循环 tide à tidal wave (海啸) < > ebb < < < earthquake typhoon ~ tornado, hurricane meteorology 气象(学) volcano 火山 eruption 喷发 (? erupt) volcanic eruption > > > lava granite 花岗岩 imminent = impending v.s. eminent Celsius 摄氏的 37OC v.s. centigrade Fahrenheit 华氏的 latitude 纬度(另) longitude, altitude tropical ? (the) tropic tropical/torrid zone, temperate zone, frigid zone glacier 冰川 dump 倾倒, 倾销 à anti-dumping contaminate 弄脏 (à contaminant) recycle 回收再利用 irreversible 不可逆的 (= irrevocable) reclaim 开垦, 改造 à reclamation contentious 有争议的 (? contend) Many environmental issues today are highly contentious. opt 选择( for) à option prioritize 优先考虑 (? prior, priority) 100Test 下载频道开通, 各类考试题目直接下载。详细请访问 [www.100test.com](http://www.100test.com)